SALE.
Definitions of. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

1. Of Immoveable Property.

Definition of "sale" and "delivery" . . . . . } Act4,1882,s.54.
Registered instrument when required; delivery when sufficient . }
Provisions of s. 54 as to registration :
Power to exempt territory from operation of . . . } s.1.
Not to apply to territory excluded from operation of Registration Act . . . . . }
Extended to all cantonments . . . . . Act15,1910,s.29.
Definition of "contract for sale"; effect of such contract . Act4,1882,s.54.
Rights and liabilities of buyer and seller . . . . . „ s.55.
Right of buyer on sale of one of two properties subject to a common charge . . . . . } „ s.56.
Powers of Court as to discharge of incumbrances on sale . . „ s.57.
See also LAND (IND. LAW); TRANSFER OF PROPERTY, A.

2. Of Goods.

See CONTRACT, 5 (*a*).

3. Of Ships.

See MERCHANT SHIPPING, 1 (*c*).

SALT ACT, 1864. [*See* CUSTOMS (SEA); SALT] . Ben.Act7,1864.
SALT ACT (INDIAN), 1882 . Act12,1882.
„ „ (BOMBAY), 1890 Bom.Act2,1890.
„ „ (MADRAS), 1889 . Mad.Act4,1889.

SALT.

1803. Mad. Reg. 2, ss. 2, 32 (Collectors, Madras).
1864. Ben. Act 7 (Salt).
1872. Reg. 3, s. 3 (Laws, Santhál Parganas).
1873. Ben. Act 1 (Jurisdiction).
1876. Act 2, ss. 39, 43 to 53, 58 (Land and Revenue, Lower Burma).
1878. Act 8, ss. 20, 50 (Sea Customs).
1879. Act 16 (Transport of Salt, Bombay and Madras Coasts).
1882. Act 12 (Salt).
1889. Mad. Act 4 (Salt, Madras Presidency).
„ Reg. 3, ss. 33, 37 to 46, 53 (Land and Revenue, Upper Burma).
1890. Reg. 1, s. 3 (Laws, British Baluchistan).
„ Bom. Act 2 (Salt, Bombay Presidency).
1894. Act 8, ss. 2, 3, 5, 7 (Tariff).
1898. Act 13, s. 4 (Laws, Burma).
1908. Act 10 (Duty).

I.—GENERALLY.
II.—AJMERE, PARTS OF BENGAL, BRITISH BALUCHISTAN, BRITISH TERRITORY IN CENTRAL INDIA, CENTRAL PROVINCES, N.-W. PROVINCES, OUDH AND PUNJAB.
1. Officers.
2. Duties, Licenses and Fees.
3. Management.
4. Offences, Penalties and Legal Proceedings.
III.—BENGAL (PARTS TO WHICH ACT 12, 1889 DOES NOT APPLY) AND EASTERN BENGAL.
1. Duties, Licenses and Fees.
2. Management.
3. Offences, Penalties and Legal Proceedings.
4. Miscellaneous.
IV.—BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
1. Officers.
2. Duties, Charges, Licenses and Permits.
3. Management.
4. Offences, Penalties and Legal Proceedings.

SALT—*contd.*

V.—MADRAS PRESIDENCY. . . { 1. Officers. 2. Duties, Charges, Licenses, Permits and Fees. 3. Management. 4. Offences, Penalties and Legal Proceedings.

VI.—BOMBAY COAST AND MADRAS WESTERN COAST.

VII.—BURMA . . . . . .

I.—GENERALLY.

Definition of "salt," "salt-earth," etc. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

Act 12, 1882; local extent of . . . . . Act12,1882,s.1.

" " declared in force in—

British Baluchistan . . . . . Reg.1,1890,s.3.

Santhál Parganas . . . . . Reg.3,1872,s.2,Sch.

Upper Burma, except Shan States . . . Act13,1898,s.4,Sch.1.

Power to impose, reduce, and remit duty on salt manufactured in, or imported by land into, British India . . . . . Act12,1882,s.7.

Duty on imports by sea, or imports by land from foreign territory to be levied at rate so imposed . . . . . Act8,1894,ss.3,5,Sch.3.

Duty leviable on salt imported coastwise . . . . . Act8,1878,s.20(*b*). Act8,1894,ss.2(*4*),7.

Power to take security for payment of duty and allow salt to be manufactured, imported or exported before payment . . Act10,1908.

Drawback not allowed in re-exportation of salt . . . . Act8,1878,s.50(*d*).

Power to fix minimum price at which salt excavated, manufactured or sold by or on behalf of Government shall be sold . Act12,1882,ss.7,8.

II.—AJMERE, PARTS OF BENGAL, BRITISH BALUCHISTAN, BRITISH TERRITORY IN CENTRAL INDIA, CENTRAL PROVINCES, UNITED PROVINCES, PUNJAB AND N.-W. FRONTIER.

1. Officers.

Commissioner of Northern India Salt-revenue; appointment, suspension and removal of . . . . . Act12,1882,s.5.

Commissioner of Division; powers and duties of, by whom to be exercised where no Commissioner . . . . . " s.4.

Power to invest persons with powers of Assistant Commissioner or Salt-revenue-officer . . . . . " s.30.

2. Duties, Licenses and Fees.

Duty on salt. *See above*, I.

" " collection of . . . . . " s.6(*c*).

Licenses for manufacture or refining of salt or saltpetre; power to fix fees . . . . . " ss.6(*b*),28 (*c*).

Fees for license and other documents . . . . . " s.28(*c*).

3. Management.

Power to prohibit or regulate manufacture of salt or manufacture or refining of saltpetre . . . . . " s.6(*a*).

" regulate possession, storage and sale of salt . . " s.6(*d*),(*e*).

SALT—*contd.*

II.—AJMERE, PARTS OF BENGAL, BRITISH BALUCHISTAN, BRITISH TERRITORY IN CENTRAL INDIA, CENTRAL PROVINCES, UNITED PROVINCES, PUNJAB AND N.-W. FRONTIER—*contd.*

3. Management—*contd.*

Indus preventive line—power to define and extend zones and establish chains of posts; acquisition of land under Land Acquisition Act; power to regulate possession of Kohat salt within zone; powers for preventing smuggling of Kohat salt	Act 12, 1882,	ss. 8A, 8B.
Power to prohibit or regulate importation or transit of salt	„	s. 27.
„ make rules for execution of Act and for regulation of appeals	„	s. 28.
Publication of rules	„	s. 29.
Police-officers and Land-revenue-officers to assist Salt-revenue-officers	„	s. 25.

4. Offences, Penalties and Legal Proceedings.

Penalty for contravention of Act or rules or evasion of duty or charge; attempts; abetments	„	s. 9.
„ on second or subsequent conviction	„	s. 10.
Offences to be tried only on official complaint; limitation; jurisdiction	„	s. 11.
Confiscation of salt, saltpetre, works, materials, implements, vessels, packages, coverings, animals and conveyances	„	ss. 9, 12.
Power to levy additional duty as penalty, instead of complaining to Magistrate; detention of article subject to such duty, and procedure thereupon	„	ss. 13, 22.
Landholders and agents punishable for connivance at offence	„	s. 14.
Powers of entry, stoppage, search, seizure and arrest	„	ss. 15 to 18.
Punishment of police-officer neglecting to attend at search	„	s. 19.
Reports of arrests, seizures and entries; disposal of persons arrested	„	ss. 20, 21, 23.
Penalty for vexatious search, detention, arrest, seizure, etc., or for giving false information to cause search	„	s. 25.
Power to regulate seizure, disposal and destruction of things liable to seizure	„	s. 26.

III.—BENGAL (PARTS TO WHICH ACT 12, 1882, DOES NOT APPLY) AND EASTERN BENGAL.

1. Duties, Licenses and Fees.

Duty, on salt. *See above*, I.		
„ „ collection of	Ben. Act 7, 1864,	ss. 11, 14.
License; grant of	„	s. 7.
„ manufacture prohibited except under license; penalty; confiscation of materials and implements	„	ss. 4 to 6.
Fees for rawanas for possession or transport	„	s. 13.

2. Management.

Warehouses to be provided and salt deposited therein	„	s. 10.
Regulation of manufacture and deposit; penalties	„	s. 11.
„ of possession, transport and sale; seizure; confiscation; penalties	„	ss. 11 to 22.
Possession by servant or agent	„	s. 3.

SALT—*contd.*

III.—BENGAL (PARTS TO WHICH ACT 12, 1882, DOES NOT APPLY) AND EASTERN BENGAL—*contd.*

3. Offences, Penalties and Legal Proceedings.

Proprietors, tenants and cultivators and their agents, and servants of Government or Court of Wards, to give notice of unlicensed salt work; penalty for failure . . . . . Ben. Act 7, 1864, s. 8.

Power of police-officers to enter, inspect, arrest, and weigh; disposal of persons arrested; bail . . . . . ,, ss. 23 to 26, 28.

Search-warrant . . . . . ,, s. 27.

Adjudication of confiscations; appeals . . . . . ,, ss. 29 to 32.

Penalty for vexatious seizure or arrest . . . . . ,, s. 33.

Penalties. *See also above*, 2.

Abetment . . . . . ,, s. 3.

Punishment on second or subsequent conviction . . . ,, s. 34.

Bar of writ of certiorari; judgment may be quashed for error of law only . . . . . ,, s. 38.

Board of Revenue may direct restoration of thing seized, remission of penalty and discharge of offender . . . . ,, s. 39.

Disposal of fines; rewards to police and informers; compensation . . . . . ,, s. 40.

Limitation of prosecutions . . . . . ,, s. 37,

,, and notice of civil proceedings . . . . ,, s. 41.

Magistrates who may exercise powers and jurisdiction . . Ben. Act 1, 1873, ss. 1, 2.

4. Miscellaneous.

Ben. Act 7, 1864, declared in force in the Santhál Parganas Reg. 3, 1872, s. 3.

IV.—BOMBAY PRESIDENCY.

1. Officers.

Appointment, designations and departmental punishment of, and withdrawal of their powers . . . . . Bom. Act 2, 1890, ss. 4, 6, 7

Collector charged with collection of salt-revenue, under control of Commissioner . . . . . ,, s. 5(*1*).

Office of Commissioner of Salt-revenue may be kept in abeyance; increased powers of Collector thereupon . . . . ,, s. 5(*2*)

Application of Bombay Land-revenue Code, 1879, Chapter III . ,, s. 8.

Investment of officers of any Department with certain powers under Salt Act . . . . . ,, s. 10.

2. Duties, Charges, Licenses and Permits.

Duty on salt. *See above*, I.

,, ,, collection of . . . . . ,, ss. 29 to 31(*1*).

Charges payable on removal of salt . . . . . ,, ss. 29 to 31(*1*).

License required for manufacture, excavation, collection or removal; grant of license; contents and form of license; alteration of license; register of licenses . . . ,, ss. 11, 12, 13.

,, power to permit excavation, collection or removal of salt-earth without license, and to regulate such excavation, etc. . . . . ,, s. 14.

,, to be granted to recognised proprietor of private salt work . . . . . ,, ss. 16, 17.

SALT—*contd.*

IV.—BOMBAY PRESIDENCY—*contd.*

2. Duties, Charges, Licenses and Permits—*contd.*

License suspension or withdrawal of . . . . . Bom. Act 2, 1890, s. 24.
„ required for storing or possessing salt for purposes of sale; grant of . . . . . „ ss. 36, 37.
Permit required for removal of salt from salt-work or from Government warehouse or store, except on Government account; permit when to be granted; form and contents of permit . . . . . „ ss. 28, 29, 31 (2).
„ restriction as to tonnage of ship carrying salt is not applicable to salt covered by . . . . . Act 16, 1879, s. 3.
„ may be granted to possess salt for private consumption or for transport . . . . . Bom. Act 2, 1890, s. 38.

3. Management.

Village-officers to report unlicensed manufacture, excavation, collection or removal of salt or salt-earth, and new formations of natural salt . . . . . „ s. 15.
Private salt-works; control over . . . . . „ ss. 18 to 23.
„ „ suppression of, on commission of offence; imposition and recovery of fine; acquisition of, under Land Acquisition Act . „ ss. 24, 25.
„ „ destruction of, and removal of salt from, suppressed or unlicensed salt-work . . „ ss. 26, 27.
Removal of salt from salt-work or from Government warehouse or store; duties of permit-holder and of person superintending removal . . . . . „ ss. 28, 35.
Storing or possessing salt for purposes of sale . . . . „ ss. 36 (am. Bom. Act 1, 1910, ss. 2, 3), 37.
Transport and possession of salt . . . . . „ s. 38.
Rules; general power to make; penalties for breach of; publication of . . . . . „ ss. 58 to 60.

4. Offences, Penalties and Legal Proceedings.

Powers of entry, inspection, seizure, detention, search and arrest „ s. 39.
Searches and arrests to be made in accordance with Code of Criminal Procedure . . . . . „ s. 40.
Customs, Excise, Forest, Opium, Police, Revenue and Village-officers to report and prevent offences, and to assist Salt-revenue-officers . . . . . „ s. 41.
Search-warrants . . . . . „ s. 42.
Unpacking, etc., of goods, etc., for purposes of search or examination . . . . . „ s. 43.
Disposal of persons arrested; enquiry by police-officer or Salt-revenue-officer; bail . . . . . „ ss. 44 to 46.
Penalty for illicit manufacture, removal, transport, excavation or collection of salt, etc., or retention of contraband salt . . . . . „ s. 47.
„ for offences by officers . . . . . „ s. 48.
„ for using, etc., incorrect application or certificate . . „ s. 49.
Confiscation: things liable to; adjudication of; fine in lieu of . „ ss. 50, 52.

SALT—*contd.*

IV.—BOMBAY PRESIDENCY—*contd.*

4. Offences, Penalties and Legal Proceedings—*contd.*

Disposal of things seized	Bom.Act2,1890,s.52.
Offences by whom triable	„ s.51.
Powers of Salt-revenue-officer holding judicial enquiry; form, contents and service of summons	„ ss.53,54.
Notices; service and validity of	„ s.55.
Recovery of costs	„ s.56.
Appeals: to whom to lie; limitation; application of Revenue Department rules	„ s.57.
Bar of penalty or damages for act done in good faith; limitation of prosecution or suit; notice of suit; tender of amends	„ s.61.

V.—MADRAS PRESIDENCY.

1. Officers.

Power to appoint officer to control the Salt Department, in connection with or independently of Board of Revenue, and to withdraw Board's or Collector's powers in respect of salt-revenue	Mad.Act4,1889,s.4.
Appointment, designation, and departmental punishment of other officers	„ ss.5,6.
Delegation of powers of Commissioner	„ s.7.
Powers and duties may be conferred and imposed on, by name or by office	„ s.81.

2. Duties, Charges, Licenses, Permits and Fees.

Duty on salt. *See above*, 1.	
„ „ to be collected by Collector	Mad.Reg.2,1803,ss.2,32.
„ „ collection of duty	Mad.Act4,1889,ss.41,43, 85.
Charges payable on removal of salt	„ ss.43,85.
License required for manufacture of salt; grant of license; contents of license; alteration of license; license transferable and may be relinquished; licensee deemed owner of salt-works; registry of licenses	„ ss.8to12,17, 85.
„ „ for manufacture or refining of saltpetre; grant of license; fees for license; term and contents of license	„ ss.35to39,85.
„ cancellation or suspension of	„ ss.9,13,15,25 27,42,73
Permit required for removal of salt	„ ss.43,85.
„ restriction as to tonnage of ship carrying salt is not applicable to salt covered by	„ Act16,1879,s.3.

3. Management.

Manufacture of salt:	
Establishment and closing of salt factories	Mad.Act4,1889,s.13
Substitution of one system of salt manufacture for another	„ ss.14,15.

SALT—*contd.*

V.—MADRAS PRESIDENCY—*contd.*

3. Management—*contd.*

Manufacture of salt:—*contd.*

Compensation for closing salt factory or cancelling license . Mad. Act 4, 1889, ss. 13, 16, 18, 34.

Powers and duties of Commissioner with reference to salt-works, licenses for which are relinquished or cancelled . . . „ ss. 16, 17.

Destruction of salt manufactured contrary to conditions of license . . . . . „ s. 19.

Erection of guard-sheds in salt factory . . . . . „ s. 20.

Power to make rules as to . . . . . „ s. 85.

Manufacture of salt for general sale:

Cancellation of license on failure to manufacture . . . „ s. 27.

Removal of salt from closed factory . . . . . „ s. 28.

Protection of salt; construction and repair of works; storing or destruction of refuse salt . . . . . „ ss. 29 to 32.

Price for which salt sold to be stated in application for permit to remove the salt . . . . . „ s. 33.

Manufacture of salt for sale to the Government:

Quantity to be manufactured by each licensee; payment . „ s. 22.

Duties of licensee, and enforcement thereof . . . . „ ss. 23 to 25.

Manufacture and refining of saltpetre:

Fencing of premises; storing and protection of materials . „ s. 42.

Destruction of materials on cancellation or suspension of license „ s. 40.

Removal of salt on payment of duty; sale or destruction of salt on failure to remove it . . . . . „ s. 41.

Power to make rules as to . . . . . „ s. 85.

Removal of salt on payment of duty and charges; duties of permit-holder and of person superintending removal; preventive stations . . . . . „ ss. 43 to 45, 85.

Rules; general power to make and alter; publication of . . „ ss. 81, 85.

4. Offences, Penalties and Legal Proceedings.

Search-warrants . . . . . „ s. 46.

Powers of entry, search, seizure, destruction and arrest exercisable by Customs, Excise, Land-revenue, Police and Salt-officers; report to official superior . . „ ss. 47, 49, 50, 52.

„ search and seizure exerciseable by head of village; report to Magistrate . . . . . „ ss. 48, 51.

Bail when to be taken from person arrested; bail-bond . . „ ss. 47, 54 to 58.

Searches to be made in accordance with Code of Criminal Procedure . . . . . „ s. 51.

Persons arrested how to be dealt with . . . . . „ ss. 53 to 55.

Powers of Salt Inspector or Salt-revenue-officer holding judicial enquiry; form and contents of summons . . . . „ ss. 58 to 63.

Forwarding person accused and things seized to Magistrate . „ ss. 64, 65.

Period of detention of accused person . . . . . „ s. 66.

Custody by police of things seized; sealing and sampling . . „ s. 67.

Customs, Excise, Land-revenue, Police, Salt and Village-officers to assist each other . . . . . „ s. 68,

SALT—*concld.*

V.—MADRAS PRESIDENCY—*concld.*

4: Offences, Penalties, and Legal Proceedings—*concld.*

Customs, Excise, Land-revenue, Police and Salt-officers to report and prevent offences	Mad.Act4,1889,s.69.
Landholders, tenants and cultivators to report manufacture of contraband salt	,, s.70.
Confiscation: things liable to; adjudication of; fine in lieu of	,, ss.71,79.
Disposal of things seized or confiscated	,, ss.72,85.
Penalty for illicit removal, excavation, collection, possession, manufacture, purchase or sale of salt, etc., or refining of saltpetre; attempts and abetments	,, ss.74,75.
,, ,, act in contravention of permit	,, s.75.
Penalties for offences by officers	,, ss.76to78.
Penalty on Salt-officer resigning without notice	,, s.78.
Compensation to witnesses, etc.	,, s.85.
Service of summons or notice, or tender of license, how made	,, s.82.
Presumption as to possession of contraband salt	,, s.83.
Recovery of sums due to Government	,, s.84.
Appeals from orders to whom to lie	,, s.86.
Bar of suit for act done in good faith; limitation of suit or prosecution	,, s.87.

VI.—BOMBAY COAST AND MADRAS WESTERN COAST.

Penalty for carrying salt in ship of less than 300 tons burden, except in certain cases	Act16,1879,ss.2,3.
Power to stop, enter, search and seize such ship, and make arrest; penalty for resisting search, etc.; confiscation of ship and cargo; jurisdiction; power to exempt salt from operation of Act	,, ss.3to8.

VII.—BURMA.

Duty. *See above*, I.

Duty; composition for	(L.B.)Act2,1876,ss.39(*c*), 43to53,58(*a*). (U·B.)Reg.3,1889,s.33(*b*).
Manufacture and storing of; penalty; confiscation	(L.B.)Act2,1876,s.39. (U.B.)Reg.3,1889,s.33.
Revenue payable on account of salt:	
Recovery of	(U.B.)Reg.3,1889,ss.37to 46.
Bar to jurisdiction of Civil Courts in matters relating to	,, s.53.

SALTED FISH.

Duty on imports of, by sea, or imports by land from foreign territory	Act8,1894,ss.3,5,Sch.3.
,, ,, ,, coastwise	Act8,1878,s.20(*b*)[qu.rep. byAct8,1894, s.2(*d*)].
Drawback not allowed on re-exportation of	,, s.50(*d*).

SALVAGE. *See* MERCHANT SHIPPING, 8 (*c*); NAVY, 4 (*b*).
SAMBALPUR CIVIL COURTS ACT, 1906. (*See* CIVIL COURTS III; SAMBALPUR DISTRICT) . . . . . Ben. Act 4, 1906.
SAMBALPUR (DELEGATION) ACT, 1908. (*See* SAMBALPUR DISTRICT) . . . . . Ben. Act 4, 1909.
SAMBALPUR (EVIDENCE) ACT, 1909. (*See* SAMBALPUR DISTRICT) . . . . . Ben. Act. 2, 1908.

SAMBALPUR DISTRICT.

1. Transfer of, to Bengal.

Transfer effected by Proclamation . . . . . Act 7, 1905, preamble, Sch. C.
Pending proceedings not affected by transfer . . . . „ s. 6.
Transfer not to change territorial application of enactments . „ s. 2.
Construction of certain references in enactments, notifications, orders, schemes, rules, forms and bye-laws . . . . „ s. 3, Schs. C, D.
Powers to Courts and Local Government for facilitating application of enactments, notifications, orders, schemes, rules, forms and bye-laws . . . . . „ s. 5, Sch. C.

2. Laws.

Certain Bengal Regulations declared in force, to the exclusion of all others . . . . . Act 20, 1875, ss. 2(*a*), 3, Sch., Pt. A (pt. rep. Act 7, 1905).
Certain Acts of the Governor General in Council repealed, and others declared in force . . . . . „ ss. 2(*b*), 3, 4, Sch., Pt. B.
Certain other enactments, and certain rules, repealed . . „ s. 2(*c*).
Law to be administered . . . . . „ ss. 5, 6.

3. Civil Justice.

Instruments of husbandry or trade, and agricultural cattle exempted from attachment and sale in execution of decree. „ s. 7.
Certain sections of the Code of Civil Procedure as to recording of evidence, revived . . . . . Ben. Act 2, 1908.
Act 12, 1887 (Civil Courts) extended to Sambalpur District . Ben. Act 4, 1906.

4 Miscellaneous.

Power to make rules as to—
conservancy and watch and ward at fairs and assemblies, and taxation to meet expenses thereof . . . . .
custody of judicial records, and . . . . .
appointment, etc., of ministerial officers . . . . Act 20, 1875, s. 8.
Rules under Act 20, 1875; sanctioning of . . . . „ s. 10.
„ „ „ „ penalty for breach of . . . „ s. 9.

For further provisions enacted specially for the Sambalpur District, see the appropriate heads.

SANITARY DRAINAGE ACT (BENGAL), 1895. (*See* DRAINAGE) . . . . . Ben. Act 8, 1895.

SANITATION OF VILLAGES.
Ajmere. *See* VILLAGE, A, 2.
Bombay. „ „ B, 2.
Central Provinces. „ „ E, 2.
United Provinces. „ „ G, 2.

SANTHÁL PARGANAS ACT {1855 / 1857} (*See* DEREGULATIONISED TRACTS; SANTHÁL PARGANAS) . . . . . Act37,1855. Act10;1857.

SANTHÁL PARGANAS JUSTICE REGULATION, 1893. (*See* CRIMINAL PROCEDURE; SANTHÁL PARGANAS) . . . . Reg.5,1893.

SANTHÁL PARGANAS JUSTICE AND LAWS REGULATION, 1899 . . . . . Reg. 3,1899.

SANTHÁL PARGANAS RENT REGULATION, 1886. (*See* LANDLORD AND TENANT III) . . . . . Reg.2,1886.

SANTHÁL PARGANAS RURAL POLICE REGULATION, 1910. (*See* POLICE III) . . . . . Reg.4,1910.

SANTHÁL PARGANAS SETTLEMENT REGULATION. (*See* ACTS AND REGULATIONS OF INDIAN LEGISLATURES, 1; ADMINISTRATION OF ESTATES (INDIAN LAW); ADMINISTRATOR GENERAL; AGENCY; ALLUVION AND DILUVION; ANIMAL A,B; ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY STORES; BANK; CARRIER; CASTE; CONTRACT; COPYRIGHT; COURT-OF-WARDS B; COURT-FEES; CRIMINAL LAW (IND.); CRIMINAL PROCEDURE (IND.); CRUELTY TO ANIMALS; DEREGULATIONISED TRACTS; DESERTION; EVIDENCE II; EXCISE; EXPLOSIVE; FOREIGNER; GAME; GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS; GOVERNMENT OF INDIA; GUARDIAN AND WARD; HINDU WIDOW; INCOME-TAX; INDIAN MILITARY AND NAVAL FORCES; INFECTIOUS DISEASE; INTEREST; LAND (IND. LAW); LANDHOLDER; LANDLORD AND TENANT III; LAND-REVENUE *I*, III; LEPER; LOAN B; LUNATIC; MARCHING TROOPS; MARRIAGE II; MARRIED WOMAN; MATRIMONIAL CAUSES; MORTGAGE; MUNICIPALITY VI; OATH AND AFFIRMATION; OPIUM; PARTITION AND UNION, ETC.; PARTNERSHIP; PATWARIS AND KANUNGOS; PENSIONS AND GOVERNMENT GRANTS; PERMANENT SETTLEMENT; PETROLEUM; PILGRIM; POLICE I; POST OFFICE (IND. LAW); POWER OF ATTORNEY; PRINTING PRESSES AND PUBLICATIONS; PUBLIC OFFICER; PUBLIC WORKS; RAILWAY; RATE AND CHARGES; RECORDS; REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS, ETC.; REGISTRATION OF LAND; SALT; SANTHÁL PARGANAS; SLAVERY; STAMPS; STATE PRISONER; STATE OFFENCES; STEAM BOILERS AND PRIME MOVERS; SUCCESSION; TELEGRAPH; TOLLS; TORT; TRAVELLER; TREASURE TROVE; VACCINATION; VAGRANT; VOLUNTEER; YOUTHFUL OFFENDER) . . . . . Reg.3,1872.

SANTHÁL PARGANAS SETTLEMENT REGULATION, 1904 . Reg.2,1904.

" " " (AMENDMENT) REGULATION, 1908 . . . . . Reg.3,1908.

SANTHÁL PARGANAS.

List of . . . . . Act37,1855,s.1(*1*),Sch.

Are a Scheduled District . . . . . Act14,1874,s.1,Sch.I,Pt. III. Act15,1874,s.2,Sch.VI, Pt.III.

Removed from operation of Bengal Regulations and Acts passed by Governor General in Council; no future law passed by Governor General in Council to extend to Santhál Parganas unless they are specially named; savings . . . . Act37,1855,s.1(*1*).

What enactments to be in force in; bar to operation of others . Power to withdraw enactments from, and bring enactments into force in . . . . . Reg.3,1872,s.3,Sch.

Power of Local Government to issue directions to officers . . Act37,1855,s.1(2).

Such directions to be consistent with enactments in force in . Reg.5,1893,s.27.

SANTHÁL PARGANAS—*contd.*

Administration of civil and criminal justice and collection of revenue by such officers; savings . . . Act37,1855,ss.2,3. Reg.3,1872,ss.5,5A(sub. Reg.3,1908,s.2).

Criminal Justice:

Modification in Act 5,1898 (Code of Criminal Procedure). . Reg.5,1893,s.4.

Civil Justice:

Courts established under Act 12, 1887:

Grades of Courts; Judges . . . ,, ss.7,8.

Jurisdiction; procedure; appeal . . . ,, ss.9,10.

Certain sections of Act 12, 1887, not to apply . . . ,, s.11.

Bar to jurisdiction of Civil Courts in certain cases; certain decisions of Settlement Courts to have force of decree . Reg.3,1872,ss.5(sub.Reg. 3,1908,s.2),11(am.Reg. 3,1908,s.4).

Courts of Officers appointed under Act 37, 1855:

Grades of Courts . . . Reg.5,1893,s.12.

Number and jurisdiction of Courts . . . ,, ss.13,14.

What Courts to exercise powers of High Court and District Court . . . ,, s.15.

Control over Courts . . . ,, s.16.

Appeal and revision . . . ,, ss.17to 19,22.

Distribution of business and transfer of cases . . . ,, ss.20,21.

Irregularities when not to affect proceedings . . . ,, s.23.

Place for execution of sentence of imprisonment . . . Act37,1855,s.3.

Provisions as to rate of interest . . . Reg.3,1872,s.6.

Certain agreements exempted from stamp-duty . . . ,, s.7.

Court-fees Act, 7 of 1870, not to apply in certain cases . . ,, s.8(rep. pt.Reg.3. 1908,s.3).

Acts 37,1855, and 10, 1857, declared in force in . . . ,, s.3.

,, ,, ,, ,, repealed when Act 14, 1874 (Scheduled Districts), is declared in force in . . . Act14,1874,ss.2,3,Sch.II.

Penalty for failure to repair dykes, drains, tanks, etc., or report unauthorized transfer of land or preserve camping or grazing grounds or for encroaching thereon or for cutting down village trees, etc. . . . Reg.3,1872,s.28(*a*),(*c*),(*d*),(*e*),(*f*),(*g*)(sub.Reg.3,1908, s.10.)

Settlement of land-revenue. *See* LAND-REVENUE, III, 3 (*a*).

See also LANDLORD AND TENANT, III, B.

SARAIS ACT, 1867 *See* INFECTIOUS DISEASE; SARAI . . . Act22,1867.

SARAI.

Act 22, 1867, applies *proprio vigore* to Agra, Bengal (except Sambalpur District) and Eastern Bengal, and may be extended to other places except the Presidency-towns . . . Act22,1867,s.17.

,, ,, except s. 8, not to apply to sarais under direct management of Municipal Committee . . . ,, s.16.

Definitions . . . ,, s.2.

Registration of . . . ,, ss.3to6,Sch.

Duties and liabilities of keeper of . . . ,, ss.7to10,12.

Power of District Magistrate to close, secure, clean or demolish . . . ,, ss.9to12.

SARAI—*contd.*

Power of Local Government to make rules for working of Act . Act 22, 1867, s. 13.

Penalty for infringing Act or rules; recovery of penalties. Saving of prosecutions under other laws . . . . . " s. 14.

Keeper to be licensed after third conviction of offence against Act " s. 15.

Superintendent; repairs, etc., of. *See* ENDOWMENT.

To be under authority of Local Self-government Boards:

See under LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT, (*sub-heading* "Duties and Powers of Local Authorities.")

Regulation of, in municipalities:

See under MUNICIPALITY, (*sub-heading* "The Public Health, Safety and Convenience."

SARANZAMIDARS.

In Bombay Presidency; judicial powers of. *See* CIVIL COURTS, VI, B.

SATARA DISTRICT. *See* DEKKHAN, ETC., 4.

SATI REGULATION (BENGAL), 1829[1] . . . . . Ben. Reg. 17, 1829.

SATI. *See* HINDU WIDOW.

SAVINGS BANKS.

Government. *See* BANK, 2.

Military. *See* ARMY, 7 (*e*).

SCAVENGING IN MUNICIPALITIES. *See cross-references from* RUBBISH AND OFFENSIVE MATTER.

SCHEDULED DISTRICTS ACT, 1874. (*See* ADEN; AJMER; ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS; ANGUL DISTRICT; ARAKAN HILLS; ASSAM; BOUNDARIES; CENTRAL PROVINCES; CHITTAGONG HILL TRACTS; CHOTA NAGPUR; COORG; EUROPEAN BRITISH SUBJECT; GAMING; GANJAM AND VIZAGAPATAM DISTRICTS; GODAVERI DISTRICT; JALPAIGURI AND DARJEELING DISTRICTS; LACCADIVE ISLANDS; MANPUR PARGANA; MEHWASSI CHIEFS; PUNJAB; SANTHAL PARGANAS; SCHEDULED DISTRICTS; SINDH; SPITI; UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH) . . . . . Act 14, 1874.

SCHEDULED DISTRICTS.

List of . . . . . Act 14, 1874, s. 1, Sch. I. Act 15, 1874, s. 2, Sch. VI.

Territories to which 33 Vict. c. 3, s. 1, is applied become Scheduled Districts . . . . . Act 14, 1874, s. 1.

Act 14, 1874 (the Scheduled Districts Act, 1874), declared in force in—

the Arakan Hill District (except s. 10) . . . . . Reg. 9, 1874, s. 3.

Upper Burma (except the Shan States) . . . . . Act 13, 1898, s. 4, Sch. I.

British Baluchistan . . . . . Reg. 1, 1890, s. 3.

Angul District . . . . . Reg. 1, 1894, s. 3.

Act 14, 1874, not to apply to any Scheduled District until declared in force therein by notification . . . . . Act 14, 1874, s. 1.

The declarations which are contained in the Laws Local Extent Act, 1874, as to certain enactments being in force throughout British India or throughout certain provinces, do not affect the Scheduled Districts . . . . . Act 15, 1874, ss. 3 to 7.

[1] This short title was given by Act 5, 1897, s. 4.

SCHEDULED DISTRICTS—*contd.*

Power to declare enactments to be in force in, or not in force in . Act 14, 1874, ss. 3, 4.
Power to extend enactments to . . . . . ,, s. 5.
Power to restrict and modify enactments in declaring or extending them under Act 14, 1874, s. 3 or s. 5 . . . . ,, s. 5A.
Power to appoint officers to administer justice, superintend the settlement and collection of revenue, superintend matters relating to rent, and otherwise conduct the administration; power to regulate procedure of such officers, etc. . . . ,, s. 6.
Continuance of existing rules and officers . . . . ,, s. 7.
Place of imprisonment or transportation . . . . . ,, s. 9.
Settlement of questions as to boundary . . . . . ,, s. 8.
Act 14, 1874, and notifications thereunder not to affect—
criminal jurisdiction over European British subjects, or . . certain other laws . . . . . ,, s. 11.

SEA.

Trial in Courts in British Possession of offences committed at sea or within Admiralty jurisdiction . . . . . 12-3V. c. 96, ss. 1, 2, 5. 57-8V. c. 60, s. 686.
,, as for offence in British Possession on death there from injury inflicted at sea . . . . . 12-3V. c. 96, s. 3.
,, as for offence at sea, on death at sea from injury inflicted in British Possession . . . . . 12-3V. c. 96, s. 3.
,, in Court of British Possession of offences committed elsewhere, under Foreign Jurisdiction Acts. *See* FOREIGN JURISDICTION.
Extension of 12 & 13 Vict. c. 96, to India; person charged, when entitled to claim trial in Supreme Court . . . 23-4V. c. 88.
Power of legislature of British Possession to provide for trial in Possession on death at sea or out of Possession from injury inflicted in Possession . . . . . 23-4V. c. 122.
Extension, by Order in Council, of 12 and 13 Vict. c. 96, & 23 & 24 Vict. c. 122 to any place to which Foreign Jurisdiction Act, 1890, applies . . . . . 53-4V. c. 37, s. 5, Sch. 1.
Punishment on trial by Indian Court, under Imperial Act, for offence at sea or out of jurisdiction, or offence within jurisdiction punishable by Imperial Act . . . . . 37-8V. c. 27.
Trial, etc., of offences under Merchant Shipping Act. *See* MERCHANT SHIPPING, 11 (*a*).
,, of offences committed ashore or afloat, out of Her Majesty's dominions, by persons employed on British ships . . 57-8V. c. 60, s. 687.
,, of British subject for offence on board British ship . . ,, s. 686.
,, ,, ,, ,, foreign ship to which he does not belong or in foreign port . . ,, s. 686.
,, of person not British subject for offence in British ship at sea . . . . . ,, s. 686.
Conveyance of offenders to United Kingdom or British Possession, by order of naval court or consular officer . . . . ,, ss. 483, 689. 6Edw. 7, c. 48, s. 67.
Inquiry as to cause of death on foreign-going ship . . . 57-8V. c. 60, s. 690.
Depositions, when receivable in evidence . . . . . ,, s. 691.
Arrest of foreign ships found in territorial waters, for damage to British property, wherever caused . . . . . ,, s. 688.

SEA—*contd.*

Trial of offences committed within territorial waters of Her Majesty's dominions, though committed on or by means of foreign ship; saving as to trial of pirates; definition of territorial waters, etc. . . . . 41-2V.c.73.

Payment of expenses on prosecution of offences committed ashore or afloat out of Her Majesty's dominions by persons employed on British ships . . 57-8V.c.60,s.701.

of felony or misdemeanour committed within jurisdiction of Admiralty . ,, s.701.

Expenses of conveying offenders and witnesses, when offence committed at sea or abroad, payable by Parliament . . . ,, s.689.

Bed of sea, harbours, creeks, etc., when deemed to be property of Government . . . . . Mad.Act3,1905,s.2.

Arrest, etc., of fugitive offenders. *See* FUGITIVE OFFENDER.

Extradition of persons charged with offences committed at sea. *See* EXTRADITION, 1 (*c*).

Further provisions as to jurisdiction over offences and matters occurring on the sea. *See* COLONIAL COURT OF ADMIRALTY; EXTRADITION; FOREIGN ENLISTMENT; MERCHANT SHIPPING, 1 (*c*), 7 (*c*); NAVY, 4 (*b*), 5 (*b*); PIRACY; PRIZE; SALT, VI; SLAVE TRADE.

SEA CUSTOMS ACT, 1878 [*See* ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY STORES; COINAGE II; COPYRIGHT; CUSTOMS; CUSTOMS (SEA); EXCISE; MERCHANDISE MARKS; OPIUM; PORT; PORT COMMISSIONERS, ETC.; SALT; SALTED FISH] . . . . Act8,1878.

SEA CUSTOMS ACT (1878) AMENDMENT ACT {1887 / 1889} Act2,1887. Act8,1889.

SEA PASSENGERS ACT (INDIAN), 1885. [*See* MERCHANT SHIPPING, 3 (*a*)] . . . . . Act12,1885.

SEAL.

Act 3, 1862, declared in force throughout British India, except as regards the Scheduled Districts . . . . . Act15,1874,s.3.

Power of Government of India and Local Governments to use a seal, in cases where Act or Regulation prescribes use of the seal of the East India Company . . . . . Act3,1862.

Power of Local Government to direct what official seals shall be used by public officers . . . . . Bom.Act5,1883,ss.3,4. Mad.Act6,1865,s.1.

Of Civil Courts . . (Agra,As.,Ben.,E.B.)Act 12,1887,s.16. (Oudh)Act13,1879,s.13. (Bom.)Act14,1869,ss.11, 20,29. (L.B.)Act6,1900,s.37. (U.B.)Reg.1,1896,s.22. (C.P.)Act2,1904,s.27. (Mad.)Act3,1873,s.9. Act7,1892,s.17.

Of Courts in North-West Frontier . . Reg.7,1901,s.44(*1*)(*e*).

Of Courts in Punjab . . . Act18,1884,s.14(*1*)(*d*).

Of Courts in Sindh . . Bom.Act12,1866,s.11.

SEAL—*contd.*
Of Parsi Matrimonial Court . . . . . Act15,1865,s.20.
Of Presidency Small Cause Court . . . . . Act15,1882,s.12.
Of Provincial Small Cause Court . . . . . Act9,1887,s.29.
SEAMEN. *See* MERCHANT SHIPPING, 2.
SCIENTIFIC SOCIETY. *See* SOCIETY, 1.
SECRET. *See* OFFICIAL SECRETS.
SECRETARIES TO GOVERNMENT ACT, 1834. (*See* SECRETARIES) . . . . . Act2,1834.
SECRETARIES.
To Governments of India, Bengal, Madras and Bombay may exercise powers, etc., of Chief Secretary . . . . Act2,1834.
Orders, proceedings, etc., of Governments and presidencies to be signed by Chief Secretary or Principal Secretary of the Department concerned . . . . . 33Geo.3,c.52,s.39. 53Geo.3,c,155,s.79. Act2,1834.
SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA. *See* GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, (*a*).
SECURITIES ACT (INDIAN), 1886. (*See* GOVERNMENT SECURITIES) . . . . . Act13,1886.
SECURITY.
For keeping the peace or for good behaviour. *See* CRIMINAL LAW (INDIAN), 6 (*a*).
SEDITIOUS MEETINGS. *See* PREVENTION OF SEDITIOUS MEETINGS.
SENTENCES OF CRIMINAL COURTS.
Confirmation of. *See* CRIMINAL PROCEDURE (INDIAN), 9 (*2*).
Execution of. „ „ „ „ 9 (*3*).
Suspension, remission and commutation of. *See* CRIMINAL PROCEDURE (INDIAN), 9 (*4*).
SESSIONS JUDGE. *See* CRIMINAL PROCEDURE, 2; JUDGE.
SETTLED ESTATES.
I.—BENGAL (EXCEPT THE SAMBALPUR DISTRICT) AND EASTERN BENGAL.
Definitions . . . . . Ben.Act3,1904,s.2.
First settlement:
Application for permission to settle an estate—
Who may make . . . . . „ s.3.
Signature, verification and contents of . . . . . „ s.4.
Declaration and draft to accompany, where estate belongs to joint Hindu family or to co-sharers . . . . „ s.5.
Power to reject . . . . . „ s.6.
Transmission and notification of . . . . . „ s.7.
Rejection or approval of, after notification . . . „ s.8.
Rejection of, no bar to making fresh application . . „ s.9
Provisions to be contained in—
Settlement of estate for three generations . . . . „ s.10.
Further remainders . . . . . „ s.11.
Provisions as to incumbrances, maintenance, management, trustee and matters proposed by Local Government . „ s.12.
Supplementary settlements:
Application for, and procedure for dealing with . . . „ ss.13,14,16.

SETTLED ESTATES—*contd.*

I.—BENGAL (EXCEPT THE SAMBALPUR DISTRICT) AND EASTERN BENGAL—*contd.*

Fresh settlement:

Application for, and procedure for dealing with . . . Ben.Act3,1904,ss.15,16.
Provisions to be contained in . . . . . „ s.17(1).
Property to be included in . . . . . „ s.17(2),(3).
Saving of rights of creditors . . . . . „ s.17(4).
Supersession of former settlements by . . . . . „ s.17(5).

Settlements generally:

Approval, stamping and registration . . . . . „ ss.18,19.
Bar to application of succession laws . . . . . „ s.20.
Power of Local Government to grant certificate after death of tenant for life . . . . . „ s.21.
Notification of instruments . . . . . „ s.22.
Abrogation of inconsistent laws . . . . . „ s.23.
Revocation, cancellation and amendment of settlements . „ ss.22,24 to26.

Rights and powers of tenant for life:

Tenant for life; right of, to profits of settled estate . . „ s.27.
„ restriction on alienation by . . . . „ ss.28,31.
„ sales by . . . . . „ s.29.
„ leases by . . . . . „ ss.30,31.

Protection of settled estate during life of tenant for life:

Bar to sale of estate in execution of decree . . . . „ s.32.
Sale of estate for arrears of land-revenue, etc.; procedure for recovery of such arrears . . . . . „ ss.33,34.
Form, publication and duration of permissions granted by Local Government under Act . . . . . „ s.35.
Publication of notifications under Act . . . . . „ s.36.
Power of Local Government to make rules for carrying out purposes of Act . . . . . „ s.37.
Application of Court of Wards Act, 1879, to . . . . „ s.38.
General saving of rights of secured creditors . . . . „ s.39.

II.—OUDH.

Definitions . . . . . U.P.Act2,1900,s.2.

Application for permission to settle—

Who may make . . . . . „ s.3(am.U.P. Act2,1910,s.3).
Application to be in writing . . . . . „ s.3.
Power to reject . . . . . „ s.4.
Issue of notice . . . . . „ s.5

Application of permission to add to settled estate . . . „ s.7(am.U.P. Act2,1910,s.4).

Grant or refusal of permission to settle or add to settled estate; permission not to be granted unless incumbrancers consent or are paid off . . . . . „ ss.6,7(am. U.P.Act2, 1910,s.4).

Application for permission to revoke settlement; power of Local Government to grant or refuse permission . . . . „ s.8.

Form, contents and publication of permission to make, add to or revoke settlement . . . . . „ s.9.

SETTLED ESTATES—*contd.*

II.—OUDH—*contd.*

Making, adding to or revocation of settlement; execution, attestation and registration of declaration; procedure . . . U.P.Act2,1900,ss.10,11,13.
Power to make settlement irrevocable . . . . . ,, ss.12,13.
Power of Local Government to exclude settled estate from operation of Act . . . . . ,, s.14.
Tenant for life; right of in settled estate; restriction on alienation by . . . . . ,, s.15.
,, ,, leases by . . . . . ,, s.16.
Devolution and bequest of settled estate . . . . . ,, s.18 (am.U.P.Act2, 1910,s.5).
Saving of right to adopt . . . . . ,, s.19.
,, claims for or recoverable as land-revenue, etc. . . ,, s.19.
Power of Local Government to make rules . . . . . ,, s.20.

SETTLEMENT REGULATION (SANTHÁL PARGANAS). [*See* LANDLORD AND TENANT, III, B, LAND-REVENUE III, 3; SANTHÁL PARGANAS] . . . . . Reg.3,1872.

SETTLEMENT OF LAND-REVENUE.
Definitions. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.
Permanent. *See* PERMANENT SETTLEMENT.
Temporary: *See under* LAND-REVENUE.

SEWERAGE AND DRAINAGE ACT, UNITED PROVINCES, 1894. (*See* MUNICIPALITY, XVII, A.) . . . . . U.P.Act3,1894.

SHERIFFS' FEES ACT, 1852. (*See* SHERIFF) . . . . Act8,1852.

SHERIFFS.
Of Bombay, Calcutta and Madras:
Remuneration of, for execution of processes issued by Provincial Courts . . . . . Act8,1852,ss.1to7.
Liability of, for escape of prisoners arrested in execution of such process . . . . . ,, s.8.

SHIFTING CULTIVATION.

Forests.

Treatment of claims relating to, in constituting reserved forest. *See* FOREST, 1.

1. Ajmere (Bhum).

Definition of, and proprietary right in . . . . . Reg.2,1877,ss.31,32.
Special rules as to succession to . . . . . ,, ss.33,34.
Settlement of claims against Bhumia for maintenance . . ,, s.35.
Restriction on alienation or charging of . . . . . ,, s.36.

2. Assam (Jhum).

See LAND (INDIAN LAW), C.
Sylhet:
Reg. 3, 1891, to apply only to notified areas . . . . Reg.3,1891,s.1.
Publication of notifications under s. 1; effect of defects in publication . . . . . ,, ss.1,4,5.

SHIFTING CULTIVATION—*contd.*

2. Assam (Jhum)—*contd.*

Sylhet:

Extinction of rights in respect of which jhum, tippera, gurkati or pani-sikka assets were assessed in permanent settlement of land . . . . . Reg.3,1891,s.2.

Compensation for such rights . . . . . ,, s 3.

Orders under Regulation to be subject to confirmation by Local Government . . . . . ,, s.4.

3. Lower Burma (Toungya Cultivation).

See LAND (INDIAN LAW), E; LAND-REVENUE, IX, 2.

SHIP; definitions of. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

SHIPOWNER. *See* MERCHANT SHIPPING, 1.

SHIPOWNERS' NEGLIGENCE (REMEDIES) ACT, 1905. (*See* MERCHANT SHIPPING) . . . . . 5Edw.7,c.10.

SHIPPING. *See* INLAND STEAM VESSELS; MERCHANT SHIPPING.

SHOLAPUR DISTRICT. *See* DEKKHAN, ETC., 5.

SHORT TITLES ACT, 1896. (*See* ACTS OF PARLIAMENT, 1) . 59-60V.c.14.

SHORT TITLES. *See* ACTS OF PARLIAMENT; ACTS AND REGULATIONS OF INDIAN LEGISLATURES, 1.

SIGNALS. *See* MERCHANT SHIPPING, 7 (*a*).

SINDH COURTS AMENDMENT ACT, 1906 (*See* SINDH) . Bom.Act1,1906.

SINDH FRONTIER REGULATION, 1872. [*See* CRIMINAL LAW (IND.); FRONTIER] . . . . . Reg. 5, 1872.

SINDH FRONTIER REGULATION, 1892. (*See* CRIMINAL PROCEDURE; FRONTIER) . . . . . Reg.3,1892.

SINDH INCUMBERED ESTATES ACT, 1896. (*See* INCUMBERED ESTATES IV) . . . . . Act 20,1896.

SINDH INCUMBERED ESTATES (AMENDMENT) ACT, 1906 . Act2,1906.

SINDH LOCAL FUNDS ACT, 1865. (*See* LOCAL RATES AND CESSES C) . . . . . Bom.Act8,1865.

SINDH VILLAGE OFFICERS ACT, 1881. (*See* POLICE III; VILLAGE) . . . . . Bom.Act4,1881.

SINDH-PISHIN RAILWAY ACT, 1887. (*See* RAILWAY) . . Act11,1887.

SINDH SAGAR DOAB COLONISATION ACT, 1902. [*See* LAND (IND. LAW) J; PUNJAB] . . . . . P.Act1,1902.

SINDH SAGAR DOAB COLONISATION AMENDMENT ACT, 1904 . . . . . P.Act2,1904.

SINDH.

Is a Scheduled District . . . . . Act14,1874,s.1,Sch.I,Pt. II. Act15,1874,s.2,Sch.VI. Pt.II.

Court of the Judicial Commissioner; constitution of; to be highest Court of Appeal in civil and criminal matters and District Court and Court of Session of Karachi . . . appointment, etc., and jurisdiction of Judges of . Bom.Act12,1866,ss.1.1A.

SINDH—*contd.*

Court of the Judicial Commissioner; transfer of certain pending proceedings to; certain appeals to lie to . . — Bom.Act1,1906,s 1.
" " " " recording of evidence in, rules for . . . — Bom.Act12,1886,s.9E.
" " " " Judge of, when competent to try appeal from order, etc., passed by himself . — " s.9D.
" " " " appeals, civil and criminal, disposal of; provision for difference of opinion . — " ss.9B,9C.
" " " " general control over subordinate Courts; power to make rules and prescribe fees . . . . — " ss.9A,15A, 16(am.Bom. Act1,1910),17.
District Courts; constitution of . . . . . — " s.2(am.Bom. Act1,1910).
" " appointment, etc., of Judges of . . . — "
" " to be principal Courts of original civil jurisdiction and to be Courts of Session . . . — " s.3.
District Court at Karachi declared to be a Colonial Court of Admiralty . . . . . — Act16,1891,s.2.
Subordinate Civil Courts; number, subordination, jurisdiction and Judges of; appointment, etc., of judges of . . . — Bom.Act12,1866,ss.4(am. Bom.Act1,1910), 5,9.
Civil appeals . . . . . — " ss.6,8.
Ministerial officers of Courts . . . . . — " s.10.
Seal of Courts . . . . . — " s.11.
Special procedure for execution of decrees for debt passed against certain persons . . . . . — " s.15,Sch.
Power to amend the Schedule to Bom. Act 12, 1866 . . — Bom.Act3,1868,s.2.
Thar and Parkar District:
Bom. Act 12, 1866, does not apply *proprio vigore* to: power to extend the Act to . . . . . — Bom.Act12,1866,s.21.
Power of Governor of Bombay in Council to delegate his powers in, to Commissioner . . . . . — Act5,1868.
Bombay High Court not to have jurisdiction in . . . — Act5,1872,s.1.
Act 5, 1872, not to—
affect Administrator General's Act, 1874 . . . . — " s.2.
invalidate past or future grants of probate or letters of administration . . . . . — " s.3.
affect criminal jurisdiction over European British subjects . — " s.4.
Frontier. *See* FRONTIER, F.
Village-officers in. *See* VILLAGE, B, 1 (c).
For further provisions enacted specially for Sindh, see the appropriate heads.

SIR-LAND defined. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

SLAUGHTER OF ANIMALS.

Penalty for slaughtering animal or cleaning carcass in roads, etc., in certain towns . . . . . — Act5,1861,s.34(*l*).
Setting apart places for slaughter of animals and cleaning of carcass . . . . . — Bom.Act4,1890,s.39(*l*)(*h*).

SLAUGHTER OF ANIMALS—*contd.*

Penalty for slaughtering animal or cleaning carcass in or near street in certain cases . . . . . Bom. Act4,1890,s.61(*j*).

See ADEN, 3; AJMERE, 4; BRITISH BALUCHISTAN, II, 6 (*h*), (*k*); PUNJAB, 5.

Regulation of, in municipalities:

See under MUNICIPALITY, (*sub-heading* "The Public Health, Safety and Convenience.")

SLAVERY.

Importation of slaves into colonies forbidden . . . . . 5G.4,c.113. 36-7V.c.88.

Prohibition of sale of person or of right to compulsory labour . Act5,1843,s.1.

Bar to enforcement of rights arising out of alleged slavery . ,, s.2.

,, dispossession of property on ground of owner's slavery . ,, s.3.

Penal liability for offence against alleged slave . . . . ,, s.4.

Act 5, 1843, declared in force—

throughout British India, except as regards the Scheduled Districts . . . . . Act15,1874,s.3.

in the Chittagong Hill tracts . . . . . Reg.1,1900,s.4.

in the Santhál Parganas . . . . . Reg.3,1872,s.3,Sch.

in the Arakan Hill District . . . . . Reg.9,1874,s.3.

in Upper Burma generally (except the Shan States) . . Act13,1898,s.4,Sch.1.

in British Baluchistan . . . . . Reg.1,1890,s.3.

in Kachin Hill-tracts, as regards hill-tribes . . . . Reg.1,1895,s.3.

in certain tracts in the Chin Hills . . . . . Reg.5,1896,s.3.

Punishment . . . . . Act45,1860,ss.370,371.

See also SLAVE TRADE.

SLAVE TRADE ACT, 1824[1]. (*See* SLAVERY; SLAVE TRADE) . 5G.4,c.113.

,, ,, ,, 1843[1]. (*See* SLAVE TRADE) . . 6,7V,c,98.

,, ,, ,, 1873. (*See* SLAVERY; SLAVE TRADE) . 36-7V.c.88.

,, ,, ,, 1876[1]. (*See* CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE (ENG.); GOVERNMENT OF INDIA; HIGH COURT; SLAVE TRADE) . . . . . 39-40V.c.46.

SLAVE TRADE (EAST AFRICA COURTS) ACT, 1873 (*See* SLAVE TRADE) 36-7V.c.59.

,, ,, ,, ,, ,, 1879 (*See* SLAVE TRADE) . . . . . 42-3V.c.38.

SLAVE TRADE.

Illegality of; penalties for engaging in; avoidance of contracts, wills and securities relating to . . . . . 5G.4,c.113.

Extension of Acts for suppression of, to all British subjects, wherever residing . . . . . 6-7V.c.98.

Consolidation of Acts relating to . . . . . 36-7V.c.88.

Offences as to, to be extradition crimes . . . . . 36-7V.c.88,s.27.

Construction of Act of 1873 with Act of 1824 . . . . ,, s.24.

Application of Act of 1873 to future treaties . . . . ,, s.29.

Jurisdiction of East African Courts (including Aden) as to . 36-7V.c.59,ss.3,6. 42-3V.c.38,s.4.

Rules of procedure and appeals to Her Majesty in Council . . 53-4V.c.27,ss.6,13.

Application of East African Courts Acts to future treaties . . 36-7V.c.59,s.7.

,, ,, ,, ,, ,, to treaties with Egypt . 42-3V.c.38,s.3.

[1] This short title was given by 59 & 60 Vict. c. 14.

SLAVE TRADE—*contd.*
Punishment in India of offences against laws relating to . . 39-40v.c.46
Offences as to ships detained under Slave Trade Acts. *See* NAVY, 3 (*b*).
See also SLAVERY.
SMALL CAUSE COURTS ACT (PRESIDENCY), 1882 . . Act15,1882.
" " " " " 1895 . . Act1,1895.
" " " "(PROVINCIAL), 1887 . . Act9,1887.
SMALL CAUSE COURTS.
Power to refer to High Court question whether suit is cognizable by Small Cause Court . . . . . Act5,1908,Sch.1,o.46,r.6.

A.—PRESIDENCY-TOWNS.

1. Constitution.

Court established in Calcutta, Madras and Bombay . . . Act15,1882,s.5.
Court to be under superintendence, etc., of High Court . . " s.6.
Appointment, etc., of Judges . . . . . " s.7.
Rank and precedence of Judges . . . . . " s.8.
Performance of duties of absent Judge . . . . . " s.8A.
Judge or officer not to practise or trade . . . . . " s.15.

2. Jurisdiction and Procedure.

Law to be administered . . . . . " s.16.
Jurisdiction; local limits of . . . . . " s.17.
" what suits cognizable and what not cognizable by Small Cause Court . . . . . " ss.18,19.
Power to allow abandonment of suit against defendant residing out of jurisdiction . . . . . " s.18A.
Return of plaint when no jurisdiction; credit to be given for court-fee . . . . . " s.19A.
Power, by consent, to try suits beyond pecuniary limits of jurisdiction; additional fee . . . . . " ss.20,71.
Right of plaintiff to institute certain suits in High Court; costs when plaintiff sues in High Court in other cases . . . " ss.21,22.
Registrar; judicial powers of; Registrar to include Deputy Registrar . . . . . " ss.4,9(*l*)(*aa*),14.
Distribution of business; procedure in case of difference of opinion between Judges . . . . . " ss.10,11.
What portions of Code of Civil Procedure extend to Presidency Small Cause Courts . . . . . Act5,1908,s.8,Sch.1,o.51.
Power of High Court to make rules as to procedure and practice Act15,1882,s.9.
No written statement except in cases of set-off . . . . " s.24.
Return of documents admitted in evidence . . . . " s.25.
Compensation payable by plaintiff in certain cases . . . " s.26.
Minors may sue in certain cases as if of full age . . . " s.32.
General finality of decrees and orders . . . . . " s.37.
New trial in contested cases . . . . . " s.38.
Removal of certain cases into High Court . . . . " ss.39,40.
No suit to lie on decree of Small Cause Court . . . . " s.94.
Recovery of possession of immoveable property; fee . . ,, ss.41to49,71.

SMALL CAUSE COURTS—*contd.*

2. Jurisdiction and Procedure—*contd.*

References to High Court . . . . . Act15,1882,ss.69,70.
Execution of decrees . . . . . ,, ss.27to31,35.
Distress and sale . . . . . ,, ss.50to68, Sch.III.

3. Miscellaneous.

Ministerial officers; appointment, duties, etc., of . . . . ,, ss.13,33.
,, ,, misconduct of . . . . . ,, ss.78to82.
Seal . . . . . ,, s.12.
Fees and costs . . . . . ,, ss.71 to77,Sch.IV.
Procedure in case of difference as to necessity or amount of fee . Act7,1870,s.5.
Contempt of Court . . . . . Act15,1882,ss.83to88.
Process-servers . . . . . ,, s.89.
Registers, returns, etc. . . . . ,, ss.90,91.
Holidays and vacations . . . . . ,, s.92.
Exemptions from arrest . . . . . ,, s.93.
Place of imprisonment . . . . . ,, s.95.
Tender of amends to bar recovery . . . . . ,, s.96.
Limitation of prosecutions . . . . . ,, s.97.

B.—PROVINCES.

1. Preliminary.

Act 9, 1887, extends to whole of British India, except Presidency-towns . . . . . Act9,1887,ss.1,5.
,, ,, declared in force in British Baluchistan . . . Reg.1,1890,s.3.
,, ,, ,, in Upper Burma except Shan States Act13,1898,s.4,Sch.1.
,, ,, does not affect—
civil jurisdiction of Magistrates . . . .
Village Munsifs or Village Panchayats in Madras Presidency, or . . . . . Act9,1887,s.3.
Village Munsifs under Dekkhan Agriculturists' Relief Act . . . . . .
Jurisdiction of honorary Munsif or Bench in United Provinces . . . . . U.P.Act2,1896,s.7(4).

2. Constitution and Jurisdiction.

Power to establish Courts . . . . . Act9,1887,s.5(1).
Appointment, etc., of Judge for one or more Courts . . . ,, ss.6,7.
,, ,, of Additional Judge . . . . . ,, s.8.
Suspension or removal of Judge . . . . . ,, s.9.
Bench of Judges; appointment of . . . . . ,, s.10.
,, ,, procedure in case of difference of opinion between members . . . . . ,, s.11.
Jurisdiction; local limits of . . . . . ,, s.5(2).
,, what suits cognizable by Small Cause Courts; other Courts not to try such suits . . . ,, s.15,16, Sch.II.
Administrative control over Small Cause Courts . . . ,, s.28.

SMALL CAUSE COURTS—*contd.*

B.—PROVINCES—*contd.*

2. Constitution and Jurisdiction—*contd.*

Power of District Court to submit for revision proceedings had under mistake as to jurisdiction in small causes . . . Act5,1908,Sch.1,o.46,r.7.
Power to abolish Small Cause Court . . . . . Act9,1887,s.30.
„ appoint Judge to other office . . . . . „ s.31.

3. Practice and Procedure.

Application of portions of the Code of Civil Procedure . . Act5,1908,s.7,Sch.1,o.50. Act9,1887,ss.17,34.
Registrar; trial of suits by . . . . . „ ss.12,18.
„ admission, return and rejection of plaints by . . „ s.19.
„ passing of decrees by, on confession . . . „ s.20.
„ execution of decrees by . . . . . „ s.21.
„ adjournment of cases by . . . . . „ s.22.
Return of plaints involving questions of title . . . . „ s.23.
Appeal to District Court from certain orders; revision by High Court; finality in other cases . . . . . „ ss.24,25,27.

4. Miscellaneous.

Ministerial officers; appointment, etc., and duties of . . „ ss.12to14,31 (2).
Seal . . . . . „ s.29.
Investiture of Civil Courts with powers of Small Cause Courts:
In Aden. *See* ADEN, 2.
In Ajmere. *See* CIVIL COURTS, II, 2.
In Agra, Assam, Bengal (except Sambalpur District) and Eastern Bengal. *See* CIVIL COURTS, III, 2.
In British Baluchistan. *See* CIVIL COURTS, VII.
In Lower Burma. „ „ VIII, A, 3.
In Upper Burma. „ „ IX, A, 2.
In Central Provinces and Sambalpur District. „ „ X, 2.
In Madras Presidency. „ „ XII, A, 2; B, 2.
In Oudh. „ „ IV, 2.
In Punjab. „ „ XIV, 3.
In Coorg . . . . . Reg.1,1901,s.18.
In N.-W. Fr. Province . . . . . Reg.7,1901,s.59.
Application of Act 9, 1887, to Courts invested with jurisdiction of Small Cause Court . . . . . Act9,1887,ss.32to34.
Continuance of proceedings of abolished Courts . . . „ s.35.
Government orders to be published in Gazette . . . . „ s.37.

5. Special Provisions for Rangoon Small Cause Court.

Jurisdiction of, in suits exceeding Rs. 1,000 in value; procedure in such suits; appeal . . . . . „ Act6,1900,s.27.

6. Cantonments.

Suits cognizable by Small Cause Courts in . . . . . Act15,1910,ss.7,8.
Continuance of jurisdiction notwithstanding reduction of jurisdiction of Judge . . . . . „ s.9.

SMOKE.

Bengal and Eastern Bengal:
Ben. Act 3, 1905, extends to Calcutta and Suburbs and Howrah, and may be extended to other areas in Bengal or Eastern Bengal . . . . . Ben. Act 3, 1905, ss. 1, 2.
Definitions . . . . . „ s. 3.

Smoke-nuisances Commission:
Constitution of . . . . . „ s. 4.
Power to regulate transaction of business by . . . „ s. 10(*a*).
„ prescribe powers and duties of . . . . „ s. 10(*b*).
„ authorize payment of fees to members of . . . „ s. 10(*i*).

Inspectors of Smoke-nuisances:
Appointment and subordination of . . . . . „ s. 5.
Powers of . . . . . „ s. 9.
Power to prescribe powers and duties of . . . . „ s. 10(*a*).
Power to prohibit erection of kilns or furnaces or making of coke „ s. 6(*1*).
Penalties for breach of prohibitions . . . . . „ ss. 6(*2*), (*3*), (*4*), 7.
Power to make rules . . . . . „ s. 10.
Penalty when smoke is emitted to a greater extent than in permitted by rules under Act . . . . . „ s. 8.
Cognizance of offences . . . . . „ s. 11.
Disposal of fines . . . . . „ s. 12.
Calcutta. *See also* MUNICIPALITY, VII, 6 (*o*).
Provisions as to consumption of smoke of furnaces in other municipalities:
See MUNICIPALITY, VIII, A, 6 (*n*); IX, 6 (*m*); XI, (6) (*t*).

SOCIETIES REGISTRATION ACT, 1860. (*See* SOCIETY) . . Act 21, 1860.

SOCIETY.

1. Literary, Scientific or Charitable.

Act 21, 1860, declared in force throughout British India, except as regards the Scheduled Districts . . . Act 15, 1874, s. 3.
„ „ declared in force in Upper Burma except Shan States . . . . . Act 13, 1898, s. 4, Sch. 1.
Description of societies within Act 21, 1860 . . . . Act 21, 1860, ss. 1, 20.
Definition of "member" . . . . . „ s. 15.
„ "governing body" . . . . . „ ss. 16, 17.
Registration of . . . . . „ ss. 1 to 3, 17, 18.
Annual list of governors, etc. . . . . „ s. 4.
Property of, vested in governing body . . . . . „ s. 5.
Suits by and against . . . . . „ ss. 6 to 8.
„ against members of . . . . . „ s. 10.
Punishment of member for embezzlement, etc. . . . . „ s. 11.
Recovery of penalty accruing under bye-law of . . . . „ s. 9.
Alteration of purposes . . . . . „ s. 12.
Dissolution . . . . . „ ss. 13, 14.
Inspection, and granting of certified copies, of documents; such copies to be *primâ facie* evidence . . . . . „ s. 19.

SOCIETY—contd.

2. Religious.

Act I, 1880, extends to whole of British India . . . . Act I, 1880, s.1.
" " *does* not apply to Hindus, Muhammadans or Buddhists . . . . Act I, 1880, s.1.
" " power to exclude other persons from operation of . . . . Act I, 1880, s.1.
Appointment of new trustees for holding *property of*, and vesting of property in them . . . . Act 21, 1860, ss.2 to 5, Sch.
Dissolution of . . . . " ss.6 to 8.
Reference of questions to High Court . . . . " s.9.

3. Co-operative Credit.

Co-operative Credit Society:
Constitution of society and membership . . . . Act 10, 1904, ss.3, 4.
Registration and incorporation of . . . . " s.6.
Cancellation of . . . . " s.24.
Act 6, 1882, not to apply to society *registered under Act 10*, 1904 . . . . " s.28.
Dissolution of society . . . . " s.23.
Profits of society up to certain limit to be carried to a fund; deposit of fund; distribution of surplus among members . . . . " ss.8, 11.
Powers of borrowing and lending . . . . " ss.9, 10.
Members; liability of . . . . " s.7.
" limit on capital held by; votes of . . . . " ss.12, 13.
" transfer, attachment and devolution of shares or interests of . . . . " ss.14 to 16.
" liability of *past* . . . . " s.17.
" of estates of deceased . . . . " s.18.
" priority and right to charge and set-off of society in respect of claim against . . . . " ss.19, 20.
Audit, inspection and inquiry . . . . " ss.21, 22.
Registrar; *appointment of* . . . . " s.5.
Exemption from taxation . . . . " s.25.
Recovery of sums due to Government . . . . " s.26.
Rules . . . . " s.27.
Special case . . . . " s.29.

4. Unlawful Associations.

Power to declare an association unlawful . . . . Act 14, 1908, s.15.
Definition of *association*; continuance of association notwithstanding formal dissolution . . . . " ss.15, 18.
Penalty for taking part in or assisting unlawful association . . . . " s.17.

SOLDIER defined. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

SOLICITOR.

Admission in England of British subjects who have been attorneys or solicitors in Courts of certain British Possessions; examinations in certain cases . . . . *63-4 V. c. 24.*
Lien of . . . . Act 9, 1872, s.171.
See also LEGAL PRACTITIONER, 4.

SOLITARY CONFINEMENT. *See* CRIMINAL LAW (INDIAN), 2.

SOUTH INDIAN RAILWAY PURCHASE ACT, 1890 (*See* FINANCE; RAILWAY) . . . . 53-4 V. c. 6.

SPECIAL MARRIAGE ACT, 1872. (*See* BIGAMY ; MARRIAGE II) — Act3,1872.

SPECIAL POLICE. *See* POLICE, I, A, 4 ; D, 4 ; E, 4 ; F, 4 ; G, 4 ; H, 4 ; J, 4 ; K.

SPECIFIC RELIEF ACT, 1877. (*See* ARBITRATION, PREVENTIVE RELIEF ; SPECIFIC RELIEF) — Act1,1877.

SPECIFIC RELIEF.

Act 1, 1877, extends to whole of British India, except the Scheduled Districts[1] — Act1,1877,s.1.

" " declared in force in Upper Burma, except Shan States — Act13,1898,s.4,Sch.1.

" " s. 9, declared in force in British Baluchistan — Reg.1,1890,s.3.

Definitions — Act1,1877,s.3.

Savings — " s.4.

How given — " s.5.

Not to be granted to enforce penal law — " s.7.

Property, immoveable ; recovering possession of — " ss.8,9.

" moveable " " — " ss.10,11.

Contracts ; specific performance of :

Cases in which specific performance enforceable — " ss.12to17.

Contracts of workmen engaged on construction of public work. *See* PUBLIC WORKS.

Purchaser's rights against vendor with imperfect title — " s.18.

Power to award compensation in certain cases — " s.19.

Liquidation of damages not a bar to specific performance — " s.20.

Cases in which specific performance not enforceable — " s.21.

Discretion of Court as to decreeing specific performance — " s.22.

For whom specific performance may be enforced — " ss.23to25.

" " specific performance may not be enforced, except with a variation — " s.26.

Against whom specific performance may be enforced — " s.27.

" " " " may not be enforced — " s.28.

Dismissal of suit for specific performance bars suit for compensation for breach of contract — " s.29.

Contracts and other instruments ; rectification of :

When Court may rectify — " ss.31,32.

Court may look to intention of parties — " s.33.

Specific performance of contract after rectification — " s.34.

Contracts ; rescission of — "ss.35to38.

Awards, and directions in will to execute settlement ; ss. 12 to 29 applied to — " s.30.

Cancellation of instruments — "ss.39to41.

Declaratory decrees :

Power to make — " s.42.

Effect of — " s.43.

Appointment of receiver pending suit — " s.44.

Enforcement of public duties :

Power of High Court of Calcutta, Madras or Bombay to order public servants and others to do certain specific acts ; procedure — " ss.45to49.

[1] The Act has been extended to several Scheduled Districts by notification.

SPECIFIC RELIEF—*contd.*

Enforcement of public duties—*contd.*

High Court not to issue writ of *mandamus* . . . . . Act1,1877,s.50.

High Court to make rules as to procedure . . . . . ,, s.51.

Mandatory injunctions . . . . . ,, s.55.

SPIRIT.

Definitions of. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

Duty on imports of, by sea, or imports by land from foreign territory . . . . . Act8,1894,ss.3,5,Sch.3.

Duty leviable on imports coastwise . . . . . ,, ss.2(*4*),7.

See also CUSTOMS (INLAND); CUSTOMS (SEA); EXCISE, 3.

SPITI REGULATION, 1873. (*See* DEREGULATIONISED TRACT; SPITI). . . . . Reg.1,1873.

SPITI.

Is a Scheduled District . . . . . Act14,1874,s.3,Sch.I,Pt. V. Act15,1874,s.2,Sch.VI, Pt.V.

Criminal jurisdiction of the Nono of Spiti: fines leviable by him; his procedure . . . . . Reg.I,1873,ss.2to12.

,, ,, of Assistant Commissioner of Spiti . . . ,, ss.9,13.

Future laws not to apply to Spiti unless the place is named therein . . . . . ,, s.14.

STAGE CARRIAGES ACT, 1861. (*See* CRUELTY TO ANIMALS I; STAGE CARRIAGE) . Act16,1861.

,, ,, ,, (1861) AMENDMENT ACT, 1876 . Act16,1876.

,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, 1898. (*See* STAGE CARRIAGE) . . . . . Act1,1898.

STAGE-CARRIAGE.

Act 16, 1861, as amended extends to whole of British India; saving of carriages plying within certain municipalities, cantonments, etc., power of Local Government to exempt carriages from provisions of Act . . . . . Act16,1861,ss.22,23.

Definitions of "stage-carriage," "horse," etc. . . . . ,, ss.1,21. Act1,1898,s.2.

Licensing and marking of carriages; fee for license; penalties; seizure of carriage . . . . . Act16,1861,ss.2to8,10,11. Act1,1898,s.3.

Penalty for ill-treating animal . . . . . Act16,1861,ss.9,10.

,, on driver, etc., endangering safety of passenger, etc., or injuring or endangering property . . ,, s.12.

Proceedings against owner when offence committed by driver, etc. . . . . ,, s.13.

Service of summons; cognizance of offences; recovery of fines, etc. . . . . ,, ss.14to20.

Power to make rules . . . . . ,, s.20A.

Application of Bengal Act relating to hackney-carriages when hackney-carriage plies for hire as a stage-carriage; definition of "stage-carriage" . . . . . Ben.Act2,1891,ss.3(*4*),44.

STAMP ACT (INDIAN), 1899. (*See* STAMPS) . . . . . Act2,1899.

STAMPS AND LIMITATION REGULATION (UPPER BURMA) 1887. (*See* STAMPS, 4) . . . . . Reg.10,1887.

STAMPS.

1. Preliminary.

Act 2, 1899, extends to whole of British India	Act2,1899,s.1.
,, ,, declared in force in—	
the Santhál Parganas	Reg.3,1872,s.3.
,, ,, declared not to extend to Hill Districts of Arakan	Reg.2,1901.
Definitions	Act2,1899,s.2.

2. Duty.

General list of instruments liable to duty	,, s.3,Sch.I [Nos.5,13 (*b*),27,43sub. andNos.59 and62am. Act6,1910].
Duty payable on policies of sea insurance	,, s.7,Sch.I, No.47A.
,, ,, on certificate issued under Legal Practitioners Act	Act18,1879,s.25,Sch.II.
,, ,, on bonds, debentures or other certificates issued on loans under Local Authorities Loan Act, 11, 1879	Act2,1899,s.8(am.Act6, 1910,s.2).
,, ,, where several instruments used in same transaction	,, s.4.
,, ,, when instrument relates to several distinct matters or comes within several descriptions in Sch. I.	,, ss.5,6.
Exemptions	,, s.3,prov. Act7,1903,s.40. Act10,1904,s.25.
Power to reduce or remit duty	Act2,1899, s.9.
Duty how to be paid ; use of stamps	,, ss.10to16.
Obligation of person receiving money exceeding R20, etc., to give duly stamped receipt	,, ss.30,31.
Time of stamping instruments	,, ss.17to19.
Valuations for duty	,, ss.20to28.
Duty by whom payable	,, s.29.
Adjudication by Collector as to proper stamp	,, ss.31,32.
Instruments not duly stamped :	
Impounding of, and procedure thereupon	,, ss.33,38to40, 46.
Inadmissible in evidence, and not to be acted upon or registered ; exceptions	,, ss.35,36.
Penalties	,, ss.35,38to40.
,, payment of, not to bar prosecution	,, s.43.
,, remission of	,, s.39.
Acceptance of duty when instrument unduly stamped by accident or through urgent necessity	,, s.41.
Endorsement when proper duty paid	,, s.42.
Recovery from third person of duty or penalty paid	,, s.44.
Power of payee to stamp bills, notes and cheques received by him unstamped, and recover amount	,, s.47.
Refund of penalty or excess duty	,, s.45.
Duties and penalties recoverable by distress and sale of moveables or as arrears of land-revenue	,, s.48.

STAMPS—*contd.*

2. Duty—*contd.*

Instruments not duly stamped—*contd.*

Loss in course of transmission of instrument impounded and sent to Collector . . . . . Act2,1899,s.46.

3. Management.

Reference to Chief Controlling Revenue-authority . . . „ s.56.
„ to High Court or Chief Court . . . . . „ ss.57to60.
Revision by Courts . . . . . „ s.61.
Allowance for spoiled or misused stamps . . . . . „ ss.49to53.
„ „ stamps not required for use . . . . „ s.54.
„ on renewal of certain debentures . . . . „ s.55.
Power of Local Government to make rules as to sale of stamps . „ s.74.
„ Governor General in Council to make rules . . „ s.75.
Publication of rules . . . . . „ s.76.

4. Miscellaneous.

Act to be translated and indexed and sold at four annas a copy or less . . . . . „ s.78.
Penalties . . . . . „ ss.62to69.
See also above 2.
Prosecutions; sanction required to initiation of . . . „ s.70.
„ power to stay, and compound offence . . .
„ what Magistrates to have jurisdiction . . . „ s.71.
„ place of trial . . . . . „ s.72.
Chief Court of Punjab to be High Court of N.-W. Fr. in proceedings under ss. 57 to 60 . . . . . Reg.7,1901,s.6(*1*)(*c*).
Provisions of Act 1, 1879, as to consequences of instruments not being duly stamped, not to apply to instruments executed before s. 6 of Upper Burma Laws Act, 20 of 1886, came into force . . . . . (U.B.)Reg.10,1887,s.2.
Offences relating to stamps. *See* CRIMINAL LAW (INDIAN), 10.
Court-fees:
Act 2, 1899, not to affect Court-fees Act . . . . . Act2,1899,s.77.
See also COURT-FEES.
Postal:
See POST OFFICE (INDIAN LAW), 2, 3, 6.

STATE FOREST. *See* FOREST, 1.

STATE OFFENCES REGULATION (BENGAL), 1804[1] . . Ben.Reg.10,1804.

STATE OFFENCES.

Ben. Reg. 10, 1804,[2] declared in force—
throughout Agra, Bengal (except Sambalpur District) and Eastern Bengal except as regards the Scheduled Districts . Act15,1874,ss.6,7.
in the Santhál Parganas . . . . . Reg.3,1872,s.3.
in the Punjab and N.-W.-Fr. . . . . Act4,1872,s.3. Reg.7,1901,s.4,Sch.2.
in the Arakan Hill District (with modifications) . . . Reg.9,1874,s.3.
in the Central Provinces and Sambalpur District . . . Act20,1875,s.3.

[1] The short title was given by Act 5, 1897, s. 4.
[2] Ben. Reg. 10, 1804, has also been declared in force in Assam, except the North Lushai Hills, by notification under the Scheduled District Act, 1874.

STATE OFFENCES—*contd.*

Ben. Reg. 10, 1804, declared in force—*contd.*

in Oudh (with modifications) . . . . . Act18,1876,s.3.
in Ajmere . . . . . Reg.3,1877,s.3.
in Angul District . . . . . Reg.1,1894,s.3.
Mad. Reg. 7, 1808, declared in force throughout the Presidency of Madras except as regards the Scheduled Districts . . Act15,1874,s.4.

Power of Governor General in Council—

to suspend functions of Criminal Courts and establish martial law during time of war or rebellion, and . . . . .
direct trial by Court-martial of persons owing allegiance to British Government taken in arms against Government or in commission of act of rebellion or of abetment of enemy . Ben.Reg.10,1804,s.2. Mad.Reg.7,1808,s.2.

Capital punishment and forfeiture of property on conviction by such Court-martial . . . . . Ben.Reg.10,1804,s.3. Mad.Reg.7,1808,s.3.

Ben. Reg. 10, 1804, and Mad. Reg. 7, 1808, not to prevent trial by ordinary Courts at instance of Governor General in Council . Ben.Reg.10,1804,s.4. Mad.Reg.7,1808,s.4.

Short title given to Ben. Reg. 10, 1804 . . . . . Act5,1897,s.4.

Commission for trial of. *See* DISTURBED DISTRICT.

See also CRIMINAL LAW (INDIAN), 4; FOREIGNER, 1.

STATE OFFENCES ACT, 1857. (*See* DISTURBED DISTRICT) . Act11,1857.

STATE PRISONERS ACT, 1850. 1858. (*See* STATE PRISONER) . Act34,1850. Act3,1858.

STATE PRISONERS REGULATION (BENGAL), 1818[1] . . Ben.Reg.3,1818.

STATE PRISONER.

1818. Ben. Reg. 3, ss. 2 to 7 (State Prisoners).
1819. Mad. Reg. 2, ss. 2, 3, 5 to 7 (State Prisoners).
1827. Bom. Reg. 25, ss. 1 to 5 (State Prisoners).
1839. Act 24, s. 7 (Ganjam and Vizagapatam).
1850. Act 34 (State Prisoners).
1858. Act 3 (State Prisoners).
1859. Act 20, s. 6 (Murderous Outrages).
1860. Act 45, ss. 128 to 130 (Penal Code).
1867. Act 23, ss. 12, 13 (Murderous Outrages).
1871. Act 5, s. 15 (Prisoners).
1872. Act 4, s. 3 (Laws, Punjab).
,, Reg. 3, s. 3 (Laws, Santhál Parganas).
1874. Act 15, ss. 3 to 7 (Laws Local Extent).
,, Reg. 9, s. 3 (Laws, Arakan Hill District).
1875. Act 20, s. 3 (Laws, Central Provinces).
1876. Act 18, s. 3 (Laws, Oudh).
1877. Reg. 3, s. 3 (Laws, Ajmere).
1890. Reg. 1, s. 3 (Laws, British Baluchistan).
1894. Reg. 1, s. 3 (Laws, Angul).
1895. Reg. 1, s. 3 (Laws, Kachin Hills).
1896. Reg. 5, s. 3 (Laws, Chin Hills).
1898. Act 5, s. 491 (*Habeas Corpus*).
,, Act 13, ss. 4, 8 (Laws, Burma).
1900. Reg. 1, s. 4 (Chittagong Hill Tracts).
1901. Reg. 7, s. 4 (Laws, N. W. Fr.).

Act 34, 1850, declared in force—

throughout British India, except as regards the Scheduled Districts . . . . . Act15,1874,s.3.
in Chittagong Hill Tracts . . . . . Reg.1,1900,s.4.
in the Santhál Parganas . . . . . Reg.3,1872,s.3,Sch.
in the Arakan Hill District . . . . . Reg.9,1874,s.3.
in Upper Burma generally (except the Shan States) . . Act13,1898,s.4,Sch.1.
in British Baluchistan . . . . . Reg.1,1890,s.3.
in Angul District . . . . . Reg.1,1894,s.3.

[1] The short title was given by Act 5, 1897, s. 4.

STATE PRISONER—*contd.*

Act 3, 1858, declared in force—

throughout British India, except as regards the Scheduled Districts	Act15,1874,s.3.
in Chittagong Hill Tracts	Reg.1,1900,s.4.
in the Santhál Parganas	Reg.3,1872,s.3,Sch.
in the Arakan Hill District (ss. 2 and 5)	Reg.9,1874,s.3.
in Upper Burma generally, except the [1] Shan States (s. 5)	Act13,1898,s.4,Sch.1.
in British Baluchistan (s. 5)	Reg.1,1890,s.3.
in Angul District	Reg.1,1894,s.3.

Ben. Reg. 3, 1818, declared in force[2]—

throughout Agra, Bengal (except Sambalpur District) and Eastern Bengal except as regards the Scheduled Districts	Act15,1874,ss.6,7.
in the Santhál Parganas	Reg.3,1872,s.3,Sch.
in Angul District	Reg.1,1894,s.3.
in Chittagong Hill Tracts	Reg.1,1900,s.4.
in Lower Burma	Act13,1898,s.8.
in Upper Burma generally (except the [1] Shan States)	Act13,1898,s.4,Sch.1.
in the Arakan Hill District	Reg.9,1874,s.3.
in Kachin Hill Tracts, as regards hill-tribes	Reg.1,1895,s.3.
in certain tracts in the Chin Hills	Reg.5,1896,s.3.
in the Punjab and N.-W.-Fr.	Act4,1872,s.3. Reg.7,1901,s.4.
in the Central Provinces and Sambalpur District in Bengal	Act20,1875,s.3.
in Oudh (with modifications and with exception of s. 10)	Act18,1876,s.3.
in Ajmere	Reg.3,1877,s.3.
in British Baluchistan	Reg.1,1890,s.3.
Bom. Reg. 25, 1827, declared in force throughout the Presidency of Bombay, except as regards the Scheduled Districts	Act15,1874,s.5.
Mad. Reg. 2, 1819, declared in force throughout the Presidency of Madras, except as regards the Scheduled Districts	,, s.4.
Ben. Reg. 3, 1818, Bom. Reg. 25, 1827, and Mad. Reg. 2, 1819, declared in force, respectively, in Calcutta, Bombay and Madras cities	Act3,1858,s.2.
Power to issue warrant for confinement of person for reasons of State without judicial trial	Ben.Reg.3,1818,s.2(*1*). Bom.Reg.25,1827,s.1(*1*). Mad.Reg.2,1819,s.2(*1*).
Commitments by agents in Ganjam and Vizagapatam under Mad. Reg. 2, 1819	Act24,1839,s.7
Warrant, form of	Ben.Reg.3,1818,s.2(*2*) Bom.Reg.25,1827,s.1(*2*), App.A. Mad.Reg.2,1819,s.2(*2*), App.
,, direction of	Act34,1850,s.1. Act5,1871,s.15.

[1] Act 3, 1858, s. 5, and Ben. Reg. 3, 1818, have been extended to the Shan States by the Shan States Laws and Criminal Justice Order, 1895.

[2] Ben. Reg. 3, 1818, has also been declared in force in the greater part of Assam, and in Coorg, by notification under the Scheduled Districts Act, 1874.

STATE PRISONER—*contd.*

Warrant; authority of . . . . . Act34,1850,s.1. Ben.Reg.3,1818,s.2(3). Bom.Reg.25,1827,s.1(2). Mad.Reg.2,1819,s.2(3).

„ Ben. Reg. 3, 1818, applied to Sheriffs, etc., authorised by Act 34, 1850, to act on . . . . . Act34,1850,s.2.

Report to Government at beginning of confinement, as to effect of confinement on health of, and as to sufficiency of allowance for support of . . . . . Ben.Reg.3,1818,s.6. Bom.Reg.25,1827,s.5(1). Mad.Reg.2,1819,s.6.

Allowance for support of; fixing of, etc. . . . . Bom.Reg.25,1827,s.2.

„ „ seeing to due appropriation of . . Ben.Reg.3,1818,ss.7,8. Mad.Reg.2,1819,s.7.

Periodical reports as to conduct, health and comfort of . . Ben.Reg.3,1818,s.3. Bom.Reg.25,1827,s.3. Mad.Reg.2,1819,s.3.

Visiting of, by public officials . . . . . Ben.Reg.3,1818,s.4. Bom.Reg.25,1827,s.4(2).

Representations by, to be submitted to Government . . Ben.Reg.3,1818,s.5. Bom.Reg.25,1827,s.5(2). Mad.Reg.2,1819,s.5.

Powers of Governor General in Council under Act 34, 1850, conferred on Governments of Bombay and Madras . . . Act3,1858,s.3.

Power of Governor General in Council to remove State prisoner from one fortress, etc., to another . . . . . „ s.5.

Penalty for harbouring, etc. . . . . Act45,1860,ss.128to130.

High Courts' power to issue directions of nature of *habeas corpus* does not extend to . . . . . Act5,1898,s.491.

Application of law as to, to persons confined under Act 20, 1859, or Act 23, 1867 (Murderous Outrages) . . . . . Act20,1859,s.6. Act23,1867,ss.12,13.

STATIONS.

Under Municipal Act in Assam. *See* MUNICIPALITY, IV, C.

STATUTE LAW REVISION (SUBSTITUTED ENACTMENTS) ACT, 1876. (*See* MERCHANT SHIPPING 2 (*g*)] . . . 39,40V.c.20.

STEAM-BOILERS AND PRIME-MOVERS ACT (BENGAL), 1879 Ben.Act3,1879.

„ „ „ „ „ (BURMA), 1885 [1]Act1,1885.

„ „ „ „ „ (MADRAS), 1893 Mad.Act3,1893.

„ „ „ „ „ (UNITED PROVINCES) U.P.Act1,1899.

„ „ „ „ „ (PUNJAB) . Punj.Act2,1902.

„ „ „ „ „ (CENTRAL PROVINCES) Act2,1907.

„ „ „ „ „ (BURMA), 1910 [1]Bur.Act2,1910.

STEAM-BOILERS AND PRIME-MOVERS.

1. Bengal (except Sambalpur District) and Eastern Bengal.

Ben. Act 3, 1879, extends to town and suburbs of Calcutta and to Howrah, and may be extended to other places by notification . . . .

„ „ „ does not apply to locomotive engines used on railway or to steam-vessels in port of Calcutta . . . . . Ben.Act3,1879,s.1.

„ „ „ declared in force in Santhál Parganas . . Reg.3,1872,s.3,Sch.

[1] Act 1, 1885, will be repealed by Bur. Act 2, 1910, when the latter is brought into force by notification.

STEAM-BOILERS AND PRIME MOVERS—*contd.*

1. Bengal (except Sambalpur District) and Eastern Bengal—*contd.*

Definitions	Ben. Act 3, 1878,	s.3.
Appointment, etc., of Inspectors	„	s.4.
Owners of boilers or prime-movers having no certificate to give notice to Inspector	„	s.5.
Grant of certificates; examination of boiler or prime-mover by Inspector	„	ss.5to7, Sch.
Revocation or suspension of certificates	„	s.8.
Appeal against refusal, revocation or suspension of certificate	„	s.9.
Power of Inspector to enter premises	„	s.10.
Penalties	„	s.11.
Prosecutions: sanction required to; limitation of	„	s.12.
Disposal of fines	„	s.13.
Power of Local Government to make rules for working of Act	„	s.4.

2. Bombay Presidency.

Bom. Act 2, 1891, extends to City of Bombay and certain other places; power to extend it elsewhere by notification	Bom. Act 2, 1891,	s.1(2).
„ „ „ not to apply to steam-vessels or railways or to boilers or prime-movers used for domestic purposes at atmospheric pressure or upon notified vehicles	„	s.1(3).
„ „ „ does not apply to prime-movers till notified	„	s.37(1).
Definitions	„	s.3.
Inspectors; appointment, etc., of	„	s.4.
„ to be under control of Collector		
Appointment of Commissions for hearing of appeals and revocation of certificates	„	s.5.
Owner of boiler not to use it unless it is certificated and is in charge of competent engineer, and not to work it at higher pressure than is allowed by such certificate; grant and duration of provisional order	„	s.6.
Grant and renewal of certificates; examination of boiler by Inspector	„	ss.8to10. Sch.A.
Duration of certificate	„	s.10(3).
Appeal against refusal of certificate	„	ss.11to13.
Revocation of certificate	„	s.14.
Production of certificate on demand	„	s.18.
Transfer of certificate to new owner of boiler	„	s.18(2).
Power of Inspector to enter premises and examine boiler and order working of boiler to be stopped	„	s.15.
Registration of boilers	„	ss.7,8.
Accidents to boiler; report of; order to discontinue use of boiler	„	s.17.
Owner to report alterations in boiler	„	s.16.
Engineers; examination of, and grant of certificates to	„	ss.19to23.
„ withdrawal, suspension and cancellation of certificates of	„	s.24.
„ record of certificates granted to	„	s.25.
„ grant of duplicate certificates to	„	s.26.

STEAM-BOILERS AND PRIME MOVERS—*contd.*

2. Bombay Presidency—*contd.*

Engineers; not to be in charge of boilers unless certificated	Bom.Act2,1891,	s.27.
Penalties	,,	ss.28,29to31.
,, certain, not to be enforced in certain places until date notified	,,	s.34.
Magistrates by whom offences cognizable	,,	s.32.
Prosecution; sanction required to; limitation of	,,	s.33.
Power of Local Government to make rules for working of Act	,,	s.35,Sch.B.
Disposal of fees, costs and fines	,,	s.36.
"Boiler" to include "prime-mover," when Act applied to prime-movers by notification	,,	s.37(2).

3. Burma.

Bur. Act 2, 1910, to extend only to notified areas	[1]Bur.Act2,1910,	s.1(3).
,, ,, ,, not to apply to steam vessels or railways or to notified boilers or prime movers, or to notified classes of boilers or prime-movers	,,	s.1(4).
Definitions	,,	s.3.
Constitution of Boiler Commission for supervising administration of Act, appointing inspectors and examining boards, issuing certificates to Engineers and engine drivers and hearing of appeals from inspectors	,,	ss.4,5.
Proceedings of Boiler Commission to be subject to approval of Local Government	,,	s.22.
Boiler or prime-movers not to be used or permitted to be used except under license and in charge of certificated person: exception	,,	s.6.
Grant of license for boiler or prime-mover; examination of boiler by inspector	,,	ss.7to9,11, Schs.1,2,3.
Revocation or suspension of license	,,	s.13.
Licensed boiler not to be used without permission after continuous non-user for four months	,,	s.10(2).
Accidents to boiler, report of	,,	s.10(1).
Power of inspector to enter premises for inspecting boiler or prime-mover	,,	s.17.
Engineers and engine drivers; examination of, and grant of certificates to	,,	ss.14,15, Sch.4.
Appeals	,,	s.16.
Penalties	,,	ss.12,18.
Sanction and limitation to prosecution	,,	s.19.
Inspection and certification of boiler or prime-mover for purpose of sale, insurance etc.	,,	s.20.
Rules		s.21.

4. Central Provinces.

Act 2, 1907, extends to Central Provinces	Act2,1907,	s.1(2).
,, does not apply to locomotive engines, boilers or prime-movers of railways, or to boilers or prime-movers used for domestic purposes at atmospheric pressure or for notified vehicles	,,	s.1(3)
,, power to apply provisions to prime-movers	,,	s.27.

[1] Bur. Act 2, 1910, will come into force when notified.

STEAM-BOILERS AND PRIME MOVERS—*contd.*

4. Central Provinces—*contd.*

Definitions	Act	2, 1907, s.2.
Appointment, etc., of inspectors	,,	s.3.
Prohibition of use of boiler except under license and under direct management of certificated engineer; penalty	,,	ss.4,19.
Registration and numbering of boilers; penalty for tampering with, etc.	,,	ss.5,20,21.
Boiler license; application for and procedure thereon; inspection of boiler by Inspector and duties of owner, etc., penalty; grant and renewal of	,,	ss.6to8,Sch. A,s.18(*a*).
,, refusal to grant, appeal from; costs of appeal	,,	ss.9to11.
,, power of District Magistrate to revoke	,,	s.12.
Licensed boiler; examination of and powers of Inspector in connection therewith	,,	s.13.
,, alterations in, duty of owner to report; penalty	,,	ss.14,18(*b*).
,, transferee of, entitled to license	,,	s.16(2).
,, duty of owner or transferee of, to produce license; penalty	,,	ss.16,18(*c*).
Accident to boiler; duty to report; power to order discontinuance of use of boiler; penalty	,,	ss.15,18(*d*),19 (*c*).
Engineers; grant of certificate of competency to	,,	s.17.
Penalties; cognizance of offences; limitation of prosecutions	,,	ss.18to24.
Power to make rules	,,	s.25.
Fees for inspection of boiler	,,	s.25(*1*)(*b*), Sch.B.
Fees, costs, penalties, etc., to be disposed of as Chief Commissioner may direct	,,	s.26.
Prime-movers; power to apply provisions of Act to	,,	s.27.

5. Madras Presidency.

Mad. Act 3, 1893, extends to City of Madras and may be extended by notification to other areas	Mad.Act3,1893,s.1(3).	
,, ,, ,, does not apply to steam-vessels or railways or to boilers used for domestic purposes at atmospheric pressure or upon notified vehicles	,,	s.1(*4*)(am. Mad.Act1, 1904,s.2).
,, ,, ,, does not apply to prime-movers till notified	,,	s.24(*1*).
Definitions	,,	s.2.
Appointment, etc., of Inspectors	,,	s.3.
Power to direct that boiler shall not be used unless in charge of person holding certificate under Act	,,	s.14.
Grant of such certificates	,,	ss.15to18.
Cancellation or suspension of such certificates	,,	s.19.
Power to grant duplicate certificate	,,	s.20.
Use of boiler without license, after notified date, prohibited	,,	s.4.
Grant of licenses; examination of boiler by Inspector	,,	ss.5to8(s.6 am.Mad.Act7,1909,s.2), Sch.A.
Duration of license	,,	s.7.
Production of license on demand	,,	s.10.
Transfer of license to new owner of boiler	,,	s.10(2).

STEAM-BOILERS AND PRIME-MOVERS—*contd.*

5. Madras Presidency—*contd.*

Notice of alteration or renewal in licensed boiler . . . . Mad.Act3,1893,s.10(*3*)(ins. Mad.Act7,1909,s.3).
Report of accidents to boiler . . . . . „ s.10A(ins. Mad.Act7,1909,s.4).
Revocation and suspension of licenses . . . . . „ s.11.
Appeal against refusal, revocation or suspension of license . „ s.12(am. Mad.Act1,1904,ss.3,4; Mad.Act7,1909,s.5).
Registration of licensed boilers . . . . . „ s.9.
Power of Inspector to enter premises . . . . . „ s.13.
Penalties . . . . . „ s.21(sub. Mad.Act7,1909,s.6).
Limitation of prosecutions . . . . . „ s.22.
Power of Local Government to make rules for working of Act . „ s.23.
"Boiler" to include "prime-mover," when Act applied to prime-movers by notification . . . . . „ s.24(*2*).

6. Punjab.

P. Act 2, 1902, to extend to notified areas in the Punjab . . P.Act2,1902,s.1(*2*).
„ not to apply to railways or steam-vessels . . „ s.1(*3*).
Definitions . . . . . „ s.2.
Inspectors; appointment; etc., of . . . . . „ ss.3(*1*),(*2*), 17(*a*).
„ power of, to enter buildings or places . . . „ s.13.
Appointment of persons to hear appeals . . . . . „ s.3(*3*).
Boiler or prime-mover not to be used without license after notified date . . . . . „ s.5(*1*).
Grant and renewal of license; examination of boiler by Inspector; fees . . . . . „ ss.5(*2*),6to9, 17(*b*),Sch.1,2,3.
Duration of license . . . . . „ ss.10,17(*c*).
Revocation or suspension of license . . . . . „ s.11.
Appeal against refusal, revocation or suspension of license . „ ss.12,17(*e*).
Engineers or engine-drivers; examination of and grant of certificate to . . . . . „ s.4.
„ „ license not to be granted unless boiler or prime-mover is in charge of . . . . „ s.5(*2*).
„ „ temporary use of boiler or prime-mover not in charge of . „ s.17(*d*).
Engineers holding first class certificate; report of, when sufficient ground for grant of license without examination by Inspector . „ s.9,Sch.2,3.
Penalties . . . . . „ ss.14,15.
Prosecution, sanction required for; limitation . . . . „ s.16.
Power to make rules . . . . . „ s.17.

7. United Provinces.

U. P. Act 1, 1899, to extend to notified areas in the United Provinces . . . . . U.P.Act1,1899,s.1(*2*).
„ „ „ does not apply to railways or steam-vessels . . s.1(*3*).

STEAM-BOILERS AND PRIME-MOVERS—*contd.*

7. United Provinces—*contd.*

Definitions . . . . . U. P. Act,1,1899,s.2.
Appointment, etc., of Inspectors . . . . . „ s.3.
Power to make rules as to examination of and grant of certificates to, engineers and engine-drivers . . . . . „ s.4.
Use of boiler or prime-mover without license, after notified date, prohibited . . . . . „ s.5(*1*).
Grant of licenses ; examination by Inspector of boiler or prime-mover . . . . . „ ss.5(*2*),6to 9,Sch.1to3.
Duration of license . . . . . „ s.10.
Revocation and suspension of licenses . . . . . „ s.11.
Appeal against refusal, revocation or suspension of license . . „ s.12.
Power of Inspector to enter premises . . . . . „ s.13.
Penalties . . . . . „ ss.14,15.
Prosecutions ; sanction required to ; limitation of . . . „ s.16.
Power to make rules . . . . . „ ss.4,17.
STEAM-SHIPS ACT (INDIAN), 1884. (*See* MERCHANT SHIPPING) . . . . . „ Act7,1884.
STOLEN PROPERTY.
Punishment for receiving, etc. *See* CRIMINAL LAW (INDIAN), 15.
Penalty for being found in possession of . . . . . (Cal.)Ben.Act4,1866,s.54 A,(ins.Ben.Act3,1910, s.13). (Cal.Sub.)Ben.Act2,1866, s.33A(ins.Ben.Act3, 1910,s.13). (Bo.City)Bom.Act4,1902, s.114. (Howrah)Act21,1857,ss. 1;2. (M.City)Mad.Act3,1888, s.65. (Ran.)Bur.Act4,1899,s. 31,s.31A(ins.Bur.Act1, 1904).
Power of police to search for . . . . . (Bo.City)Bom.Act4,1902, s.66. (Cal.)Ben.Act4,1866,ss. 79(am.Ben.Act3,1910,s, 26),80(am.,Ben.Act3,1907, s.4). (M.City)Mad.Act3,1888, s.26.
„ „ to seize . . . . . (Cal.)Ben.Act4,1866,s.81. (Bo.City)Bom.Act4,1902, s.37.
Power of headman of village to search for and seize . . Mad.Reg.11,1816,s.11(*1*).
Duty of headman of ward or village to report residence of notorious receivers of . . . . . Bur.Act3,1907,s.6(*a*). Bur.Act6,1907,s.7(*a*).
Recovery of, through pawnbroker, etc. *See* POLICE, I, D, 3 ; E, 3 ; G, 3 ; J, 2.
Restoration of, to owner. *See* CRIMINAL PROCEDURE, 12 (3).
See also FUGITIVE OFFENDER (*c*).

STONE.

Mirzapur District :

Definitions	Act5,1886,s.3,Sch.
Government entitled to levy duty on all stone quarried	,, s.4.
Proprietors of land not to impose prohibition or restriction or receive duty, etc., in respect of quarrying, etc.	,, s.5.
Right of public to quarry stone and transport stone, subject to rules.; decision of disputes by Collector; bar to jurisdiction of Civil Courts	,, s.6.
Power of Local Government to make rules as to quarrying, duty, etc.; penalty for breach of rule	,, ss.7,8.
Postponement of operation of rule altering duty	,, s.10.
Penalty for evasion of duty; burden of proof; limitation of prosecutions	,, ss.11to13.
Prosecutions under other laws not barred, but only one punishment allowed	,, s.14.
Powers of arrest, seizure and search	,, ss.15,16.
Recovery of duty	,, s.17.
Exemption of inhabitants of hills from payment of duty	,, s.20.
Appeal from and revision of orders and decisions under Act	,, s.18.

See also MINES AND MINERALS; PRECIOUS STONES.

STOWAWAY. *See* MERCHANT SHIPPING, 2 (*g*).

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS ACT, 1866[1] (*See* GOVERNMENT OF INDIA; STRAITS SETTLEMENTS) 29-30V.c.115.

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

Separation of, from India 29-30V.c.115.

STREET.

Definitions of. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

Regulation of, in municipalities :

See MUNICIPALITY, *Sub-heading* "Public Health, Safety and Convenience."

Control, etc., over in Aden—*See* Aden, 3.

,, ,, ,, in British Baluchistan—*See* BRITISH BALUCHISTAN II, 6 (*a*).

See also ELECTRICITY; ROAD.

STREETS, THOROUGHFARES AND PUBLIC PLACES.

Punishment for driving, etc., elephant or camel without permission	(Cal.) Ben.Act4,1866,s.66(*1*) (Cal.Sub.)Ben.Act2,1866, s.40(*1*). (Mad.City)Mad.Act3, 1888,s.71(*iii*). (Rang.)Bur.Act4,1899,ss. 41(*1*),43D.
,, driving vehicle without proper lights	(Bom.City)Bom.Act4, 1902,ss.22(*1*)(*d*),127. Bom.Act4,1890,s.61(*a*). (Cal.)Ben.Act4,1866,s. 66(2). (Cal.Sub.)Ben.Act2,1866, s.40(2).

[1] This short title was given by 59 & 60 Vict. c. 14.

STREETS, THOROUGHFARES AND PUBLIC PLACES—*contd.*

Punishment for driving vehicle without proper lights—*contd.* . (Mad.City)Mad.Act3, 1888,s.71(*iv*)(rep.in pt. Mad.Act4,1905). (Rang.)Bur.Act4,1899,ss. 41(*2*),43D.

„ driving vehicle, etc., contrary to rule of the road or police regulations . . . . . (Bom.City)Bom.Act4. 1902,ss.22(*1*)(*b*),127, Bom.Act4,1890,s.61(*b*), (Cal.)Ben.Act4,1866,s. 66(*3*). (Cal.Sub.)Ben.Act2,1866, s.40(*3*). (Mad.City)Mad.Act3,1888, s.71(*v*). Mad.Act3,1889,s.3(*3*). (Rang.)Bur.Act4,1899,s. 41(*3*),43D.

„ exposing for sae, etc., dressing or breaking horses, exposing, repairing, etc., carriages . Act5,1861,s.34(*1*). (Bom.City)Bom.Act4, 1902,s.118(*a*),(*b*),(*d*). Bom.Act4,1890,s.61(*e*). (Cal.)Ben.Act4,1866,s.66 (*4*). (Cal.Sub.)Ben.Act2,1866, s.40(*4*), (Mad.City)Mad.Act3. 1888,s.71(*x*) (Rang.)Bur.Act4,1899, ss.41(*5*),43D.

„ setting dog, letting loose any animal, etc. . (Bom.City)Bom.Act4, 1902,s.118(*e*),(*f*). Bom.Act4,1890,s.61(*k*), (How.)Act21,1857,s.23 (*ii*). (Mad.City)Mad.Act3. 1888,s.71(*xii*), Mad.Act3,1889,s.3(*7*).

„ flying kites so as to cause annoyance, etc. . (Bom.City)Bom.Act4. 1902,s.118(*i*). (Mad.City)Mad.Act3, 1888,s.71(*xiv*).

„ furious or negligent driving, riding, etc. . Act5,1861,s.34(*1*). (Bom.City)Bom.Act4, 1902,s.118(*g*). Bom.Act4,1890,s.61(*d*). (How.)Act21,1857,s.23 (*i*). (Mad.City)Mad.Act3, 1888,s.71(*i*)(*ii*) Mad.Act3,1889,s.3,(*1*),(*2*). (Rang.)Bur.Act4,1899 ss.41(*a*),(*6*),43D.

STREETS, THOROUGHFARES AND PUBLIC PLACES—*contd.*

Punishment for leaving cart, etc., without proper control .	Bom.Act4,1890,s.61(*c*). (How.)Act21,1857,s.23 (*iii*). (Mad.City)Mad.Act3, 1888,s.71(*viii*),1(*ix*). Mad.Act3,1889,s.3(*4*). (Rang.)Bur.Act4,1899,ss. 41(*7*),43D.
,, ,, causing obstruction by any article, cart, truck, etc.	Act5,1861,s.34(*3*). Bom.Act4,1890,s.61(*d*),(*f*), (*h*). (Cal.)Ben.Act4,1866,s.66 (4*a*)(ins.Ben.Act3,1910,s. 17). (Cal.Sub.)Ben.Act2,1866, s.40(4*a*)(ins.Ben.Act3, 1910,s.17). (Mad.City)Mad.Act3, 1888,s.71(*xi*),(*xiii*). Mad.Act3,1889,s.3(*5*),(*6*). (Rang.)Bur.Act4,1899,ss. 41(*8*),(*10*),43D.
,, obstructing footway by riding, driving, fastening horses, etc.	(Bom.City)Bom.Act4, 1902,s.118(*c*). Bom.Act4,1890,s.61(*g*). (How.)Act21,1857,s.23 (*iv*). (Mad.City)Mad.Act3, 1888,s.71(*vii*). (Rang.)Bur.Act4,1899,ss. 41(*9*),43D.
,, driving carts, etc., with insufficiently greased wheels	(Cal.)Ben.Act4,1866,s.66 (*10*). (Cal.Sub.)Ben.Act2,1866 s.40(*11*).
,, driving vehicles without springs otherwise than on side of road	(Mad.City)Mad.Act3, 1888,s.71(*vi*).
,, beating drum, blowing horn, etc. . . .	(Mad.City)Mad.Act3 1888,s.71(*xv*) (Rang.)Bur.Act4,1899,ss. 41(*11*),43D.
,, lighting fires, discharging guns, firearms, fireworks, etc.	Bom.City)Bom.Act4, 1902,s.119. (Cal.)Ben.Act4,1866,s.66 (*11*). (Cal.Sub.)Ben.Act2,1866, s.40(*10*). (How.)Act21,1857,s.23 (*vi*). (Mad.City)Mad.Act3, 1888,s.74.

STREETS, THOROUGHFARES AND PUBLIC PLACES—*contd.*

Punishment for lighting fires, discharging guns, firearms, fireworks, etc.—*contd.* — (Rang.)Bur.Act4,1899,ss. 42,43D.

,, unauthorised illumination, putting up structures, etc., for illumination . . . . — (Bom.City)Bom.Act4, 1902,ss.22(*1*)(*f*)(*iii*),127. (Cal.)Ben.Act4,1866,s.62 (sub.Ben.Act3,1910,s. 16). (Cal.Sub.)Ben.Act2,1866, s.39(sub.Ben.Act3,1910, s.16). (Rang.)Bur.Act4,1899,ss. 41(*12*),43D.

,, posting bills, advertisements, etc., on or otherwise defacing building, tree, fence, etc., without consent . . . . . — (Cal.)Ben.Act4,1866,s.66 (*13*)(am.Ben.Act3,1907, s.7). (Cal.Sub.)Ben.Act2,1866, s.40(*13*)(am.Ben.Act3, 1907,s.7). (Mad.City)Mad.Act3, 1888,s.71(*xvi*). (Rang.)Bur.Act4,1899,ss. 43,43D

,, bathing or washing, except at appointed places — Act5,1861,s.34(7). Bom.Act4,1890,s.61(*j*),(*l*). (Cal.)Ben.Act4,1866,s.66 (*14*). (Cal.Sub.)Ben.Act2,1866, s.40(*14*). (Mad.City)Mad.Act3, 1888,s.71(*xvi*). (Rang.)Bur.Act4,1899,s. 41(*13*),43D.

,, obstructing persons at bathing-places . . — (Bom.City)Bom.Act4, 1902,s.118(*h*). Bom.Act4,1890,s.61(*n*). (Cal.)Ben.Act4,1866,s.66, (*15*). (Cal.Sub.)Ben.Act2,1866, s.40(*15*). (Mad.City)Mad.Act3, 1888,s.71(*xviii*).

,, drunkenness, riotous or indecent behaviour . — Act5,1861,s.34(*6*),(*7*). (Bom.City)Bom.Act4, 1902,s.122. Bom.Act4,1890,s.61(*o*),(*p*), (*q*),(*r*). (Cal.)Ben.Act4,1866,ss.68, 68A. (Cal.Sub.)Ben.Act2,1866, ss.40(*18*),41. (How.)Act21,1857,ss.20, 21.

STREETS, THOROUGHFARES AND PUBLIC PLACES—*contd.*

Punishment for drunkenness, riotous or indecent behaviour—*contd.* — (Mad.City)Mad.Act3, 1888,ss.71(*xix*),75. Mad.Act3,1889,s.3(*11*),(*12*). (Rang.)Bur.Act4,1899, ss.41(*14*),(*15*),43D.

Punishment for committing nuisance — Act5,1861,s.34(*7*). (Bom.City)Bom.Act4, 1902,s.124. Bom.Act4,1890,s.61(*j*). (Cal.)Ben.Act4,1866,s. 68A. (Cal.Sub.)Ben.Act2,1866, s.40(*18*). (How.)Act21,1857,s.21. (Mad.City)Mad.Act3, 1888,s.73. Mad.Act3,1889,s.3(*11*). (Rang.)Bur.Act4,1899,ss. 41(*15*),43D.

,, soliciting for purposes of prostitution — (Bom.City)Bom.Act4, 1902,s.120. (Cal.)Ben.Act4,1866,s. 68B. (Cal.Sub.)Ben.Act2,1866, s.41A. (Mad.City)Mad.Act3, 1888,s.71(*xx*). (Rang.)Bur.Act4,1899,ss. 43C,43D.

,, begging for alms, exposing sores, deformities, etc. — Act5,1861,s.34(*b*). (Bom.City)Bom.Act4, 1902,s.121. Bom.Act4,1890,s.61(*s*). (Cal.)Ben.Act4,1866,s.70. (Cal.Sub.)Ben.Act2,1866, ss.40(*17*),40A(ins.Ben. Act3,1910,s.19). (How.)Act21,1857,s.22. (Mad.City)Mad.Act3, 1888,s.71(*xxi*). Mad.Act3,1889,s.3(*8*). (Rang.)Bur.Act4,1899,ss. 41A,43D.

,, neglecting to fence dangerous places — Act5,1861,s.34(*8*). (Rang.)Bur.Act4,1899,ss. 41(*17*),43D.

,, throwing dirt, rubbish, etc. — Act5,1861,s.34(*5*). Mad.Act3,1889,ss.3(*9*),4.

,, cruelty to animals — Act5,1861,s.34(*2*). (How.)Act21,1857,s.23(*v*).

STREETS, THOROUGHFARES AND PUBLIC PLACES—*contd.*

See also ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY STORES; CRIMINAL LAW (IND.) 12; GAMING, 3; HIGHWAYS; HOWRAH; MOTOR CARS AND CYCLES; MUNICIPALITY; NUISANCE; PLACES OF PUBLIC RESORT; POLICE.

SUB-AGENT. *See* AGENCY.

SUBMARINE TELEGRAPH ACT, 1885 . . . . . 48-9V.c.49.

SUBMARINE TELEGRAPH.

Confirmation of International Convention for protection of submarine cables . . . . . 48-9V.c.49,s.2,Sch.

Penalty on breaking or injuring submarine cables . . . 48-9V.c.49,s.3.

Lights and signals for vessels laying cables, etc. . . . „ s.5.

Powers of officers; procedure; evidence . . . . . „ ss.6to8.

Liability of masters of vessels . . . . . „ s.9.

Extent, commencement, and duration of Act . . . . „ ss.11,13.

SUB-SETTLEMENT ACT (OUDH), 1866. (*See* LAND-REVENUE, XVI, 3) . . . . . Act26,1866.

SUCCESSION ACT (INDIAN), 1865. (*See* SUCCESSION) . . Act10,1865.

SUCCESSION CERTIFICATE ACT, 1889. [*See* ADMINISTRATION OF ESTATES (INDIAN LAW), 5] . . . . . Act7,1889.

SUCCESSION (PROPERTY PROTECTION) ACT, 1841. [*See* ADMINISTRATION OF ESTATES (IND. LAW)] . . . . Act19,1841.

SUCCESSION.

1793. Ben. Reg. 11
1795. Ben. Reg. 44
1800. Ben. Reg. 10
1805. Ben. Reg. 12, s. 36
(Wills and Intestacies of Natives).

1829. Mad. Reg. 5, s. 4 (Wills of Hindus).

1838. Act 25 (Wills between 1839 and 1866; English Law).

1839. Act 30 (Descents between 1840 and 1866; English Law).

1861. 24-5 V. c. 114 (Probate in United Kingdom; Domicile).

1865. Act 10, ss. 3 to 178, 331, 332 (Succession).

1865. Act 21 (Intestate Succession, Parsis).

1866. Act 28, s. 29 (Descents between 1840 and 1866; English Law).

1868. Act 8 (Repeal).

1870. Act 21 (Wills of Hindus, etc.).

1872. Reg. 3, s. 3 (Laws, Santhál Parganas).

1874. Act 3, s. 2 (Married Women's Property).

„ Act 15, ss. 3, 4, 6 (Laws Local Extent).

„ Reg. 9, s. 3 (Laws, Arakan Hills).

1890. Reg. 1, s. 3 (Laws, British Baluchistan).

1896. Mad. Act 4, ss. 1, 23, 24 (Intestacy: Hindus, Madras).

1898. Act 13, s. 4 (Laws, Burma.)

„ Mad. Act 5 (Malabar Wills).

1908. Act 16, ss. 40-46 (Registration and Deposit of Wills.)

1. Preliminary.
2. Domicile.
3. Consanguinity.
4. Effect of Marriage.
5. Intestacy.
6. Wills.
7. Gifts in Contemplation of Death.
8. Special and Local.
9. Miscellaneous.

1. Preliminary.

Acts 25, 1838 (Wills), and 30, 1839 (Inheritance), declared in force throughout British India, except as regards the Scheduled Districts . . . . . Act15,1874,s.3.

Act 10, 1865 (Indian Succession Act)—

applies to whole of British India . . . . . Act10,1865,s.2.

SUCCESSION—*contd.*

1. Preliminary—*contd.*

Act 10, 1865, (Indian Succession Act)—*contd.*
declared in force in—
the Santhál Parganas . . . . . Reg.3,1872,s.3,Sch.
the Arakan Hill District (but not so as to affect Native Christians) . . . . . Reg,9,1874,s.3.
Upper Burma generally (except the Shan States) . . Act13,1898,s.4,Sch.1.
British Baluchistan . . . . . Reg.1,1890,s.3.
Act 21, 1865 (Intestate Succession, Pársís), declared in force—
throughout British India, except as regards the Scheduled Districts . . . . . Act15,1874,s.3.
in the Arakan Hill District . . . . . Reg.9,1874,s.3.
in Upper Burma, except Shan States . . . . . Act13,1898,s.4,Sch.1.
Act 21, 1870 (Hindu Wills Act)—
applies to Bengal and the towns of Madras and Bombay . Act21,1870,preamble.
declared in force in the Santhál Parganas . . . . . Reg.3,1872,s.3,Sch.
Ben. Reg.11, 1793 (Inheritance), declared in force throughout Bengal (except Sambalpur District) and Eastern Bengal, except as regards the Scheduled Districts . . . . Act15,1874,s.6.
Mad. Reg. 5, 1829 (Hindu Wills), declared in force throughout the Presidency of Madras, except as regards the Scheduled Districts . . . . . „ s.4.
Act 10, 1865, does not apply to wills made or intestacies occurring before 1st January 1866 . . . . . Act10,1865,s.331,
General definitions . . . . . Act10,1865,s.3.

2. Domicile.

Succession to immoveables in British India regulated by law of British India; succession to moveables regulated by law of country of domicile . . . . . „ s.5.
Where non-Indian domicile not proved, succession to moveables regulated by law of British India . . . . . „ s.19.
Provisions for determining domicile . . . . . „ ss.6to18.
Change of, not to invalidate will . . . . . 24-5V.c.114,s.3.

3. Consanguinity.

Definitions of "kindred," "consanguinity," "lineal consanguinity" and "collateral consanguinity" . . . . Act10,1865,ss.20to22.
What persons held to be similarly related to deceased . . „ s.23.
Computation of degrees of kindred . . . . . „ s.24.

4. Effect of Marriage.

Interests not acquired nor powers lost by marriage contracted on or after 1st January, 1866 . . . . . „ ss.4,331.
Act 10, 1865, s. 4, not to apply in case of Hindus, Muhammadans, Buddhists, Sikhs or Jainas . . . . . Act3,1874,s.2.
Where one party domiciled in British India and the other not, no rights acquired which would not result if both parties were domiciled in British India . . . . . Act10,1865,s.44.
Settlement of minor's property in contemplation of marriage . „ s.45.

See also TALUQDARS AND GRANTEES, OUDH; *and below*, 8 (*c*).

SUCCESSION—*contd.*

5. Intestacy.

Definition	Act 10, 1865,	s.25.
Devolution of property:		
General rules	„	ss.26 to 28.
Widow's share	„	ss.26, 27.
Widower's share	„	ss.26, 27, 43.
Escheat to Crown	„	s.28.
Distribution among lineal descendants	„	ss.29 to 33.
„ where no lineal descendants	„	ss.34 to 42.

6. Wills.

Who capable of making	„	s.46.
Power of father to appoint testamentary guardian	„	s.47.
Unprivileged will:		
Execution of	„	s.50.
Incorporation of papers by reference	„	s.51.
Privileged will:		
Who may make	„	s.52.
How to be made and executed	„	s.53.
Registration of	Act 16, 1908,	ss.40, 41.
Deposit of, with Registrar of Documents	„	ss.42, 43.
Withdrawal by testator of will so deposited	„	s.44.
Procedure of Registrar on death of depositor	„	s.45.
Act 16, 1908, not to affect Act 10, 1865, s. 259, Act 5, 1881, s. 81, or power of Court to compel production of will; Registrar's procedure when Court orders production of will	„	s.46.
Will of personalty by British subject; admission of, to probate, etc., in United Kingdom	24-5 V. c.	114.
Avoidance, revocation, alteration, attestation and revival of	Act 10, 1865,	ss.48, 49, 54 to 60.
Construction of	„	ss.61 to 98.
What bequests are void	„	ss.99 to 105, 113, 114.
Vesting of legacies	„	ss.106 to 108.
Onerous bequests	„	ss.109, 110.
Contingent bequests	„	ss.111, 112.
Conditional bequests	„	ss.113 to 124.
Bequests with directions as to application or enjoyment	„	ss.125 to 127.
Bequest to executor	„	s.128.
Specific legacies	„	ss.129 to 136.
Demonstrative legacies	„	ss.137, 138.
Ademption of legacies	„	ss.139 to 153.
Payment of liabilities in respect of the subject of a bequest	„	ss.154 to 157.
Bequest of thing described in general terms; executor's duty to purchase thing to answer description	„	s.158.
Bequest of the interest or produce of a fund	„	s.159.
Bequest of annuity	„	ss.160 to 163.

SUCCESSION—*contd.*

6. Wills—*contd.*

Legacies to creditors and portioners . . . . . Act10,1865,ss.164to166.
Election in case of bequests . . . . . „ ss.167to177.

7. Gifts in contemplation of Death.

Provisions as to . . . . . „ s.178.

8. Special and Local.

(*a*) CASES GOVERNED BY ENGLISH LAW.

Provisions as to wills of persons whose personal property cannot, by the law of England, pass to their representatives without probate or letters of administration obtained in one of Her Majesty's Supreme Courts of Judicature . . . . . Act25,1838,ss.1to29,31.
Act 25, 1838, not to extend to any will made before 1st February 1839 . . . . . „ s.31.
„ „ repealed, except as to wills made before 1st January 1860 . . . . . Act8,1868.
Provisions as to descents taking place on death of persons dying on or after 1st July 1840 . . . . . Act30,1839,ss.1to11.
Saving of limitations made before 1st July, 1840, to the heirs of a person then living . . . . . „ s.12.
Act 30, 1839, not to affect inheritances of land which are not subject to the English law of inheritance . . . . . „ s.13.
Descent how traced on failure of heirs of purchaser, etc., in case of intestacy occurring before 1st January 1866 . . . . Act28,1866,s.29.
Act 30, 1839, repealed, except as to intestacies occurring before 1st January 1866 . . . . . Act8,1868.

(*b*) PÁRSÍS.

Ss. 20 to 24 and 26 to 43 of Act 10, 1865, not to apply to . . Act21,1865,s.8.
Special provisions as to intestate succession among . . . „ ss.1to7,Schs. I,II.

(*c*) HINDUS, MUHAMMADANS, ETC.

When proprietor of land dies intestate leaving heirs, they to succeed to the shares to which they are entitled under Hindu or Muhammadan law . . . . . (Ben.,E.B.&A.)Ben.Reg. 11,1793,s.2. (Benares)Ben.Reg.44. 1795,s.2.
Right of such heirs to hold their shares as a joint undivided estate or to make partition; assessment of Government revenue on partition being made . . . . . (Ben.,E.B.&A.)Ben.Reg. 11,1793,ss.3,4. (Benares)Ben.Reg.44, 1795,ss.3,4.
Right of Hindu or Muhammadan proprietor to bequeath land to one or more persons to the exclusion of others . . . (Ben.,E.B.&A.)Ben.Reg. 11,1793,s.5. (Benares)Ben.Reg.44, 1795,s.6.
Ben. Reg. 11, 1793, not to affect established usage in certain districts under which land devolves on intestacy to a single heir . (Ben.,E.B.&A.)Ben.Reg. 10,1800. (Ben.)Ben.Reg.12,1805. s.36.
Ben. Reg. 44, 1795, not to affect past successions by single heir . (Benares)Ben.Reg.44, 1795,s.5.

SUCCESSION—*concld.*

8. Special and Local—*concld.*

(*c*) HINDUS, MUHAMMADANS, ETC.—*concld.*

Wills of Hindus to have no legal force unless in conformity with Hindu law . . . . . Mad.Reg.5,1829,s.4.

Succession to separate property of intestate Hindu domiciled in Madras Presidency, and following the Marumakkatayam or the Aliyasantana Law of Inheritance . . . . . Mad.Act4,1896,ss.1,23,24.

Wills of persons domiciled in the Madras Presidency and governed by the Marumukkatayam or the Aliyasantana Law of Inheritance : capacity to make will : revocation of wills . . Mad.Act5,1898,ss.3to7.

Wills of persons governed by the Marumakkatayam or Aliyasantana Law of Inheritance, wherever domiciled :

Execution of, and incorporation of papers by reference . . „ ss.8to10.

Attestation, revocation, alteration, revival of . . . „ ss.9(*3*),11to14.

Soldiers, mariners, etc. ; execution and revocation of wills by . . „ s.15.

Mad. Act 5, 1898, extends to whole of the Presidency of Madras . „ s.1.

„ „ not to affect Hindu Wills Act, 1870 . . „ s.1,proviso.

Definitions . . . . . „ s.2.

Act 10, 1865, does not apply *proprio vigore* in case of Hindus, Muhammadans or Buddhists . . . . . Act,10,1865,s.331.

Power to exempt race, sect or tribe from operation of Act 10, 1865 . . . . . „ s.332.

Ss. 46, 48 to 51, 55, 57 to 77, 82, 83, 85, 88 to 103 and 106 to 177 of Act 10, 1865, applied to certain wills of Hindus, Jainas, Sikhs and Buddhists . . . . . Act21,1870,s.2.

Marriage not to revoke any such will . . . . . Act 21, 1870, not to affect right of maintenance, laws of adoption or intestate succession, etc. . . . . Act21,1870,s.3.

Application of definitions in Act 10, 1865, with modifications . „ s.6.

(*d*) TALUQDARS AND GRANTEES IN OUDH.

See TALUQDARS AND GRANTEES, OUDH.

(*e*) INTIMRARDARS, IN AJMERE.

See ISTIMRARDAR.

9. Miscellaneous.

Powers of Court of Wards when succession to ward's property is disputed. *See* COURT OF WARDS, A, 1 ; B, 2 ; C, 2.

Administration of estate of deceased. *See* ADMINISTRATION.

SUICIDE.

Punishment for abetment or attempt . . . . . Act45,1860,ss.305,306, 309.

No forfeiture of goods of . . . . . (Bo.,Cal.)Act4,1871,s.30.

SUIT ; definitions of. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

SUITS VALUATION ACT, 1887. (*See* VALUATION OF SUITS) . Act7,1887.

SUMMARY TRIAL.

See CRIMINAL PROCEDURE (INDIAN), 8 (*5*).

SUNDARBANS ACT, 1905. (*See* SUNDARBANS) . . . . Ben.Act1,1905.

SUNDARBANS.

Abolition of office of Commissioner . . . . . Ben.Act1,1905.

Declared to be property of State; Government declared competent to make grants, assignments and leases and to take measures for clearance and cultivation; rights of grantees; compensation for interference with valuable rights . . Ben.Reg.3,1828,s.13(*1*).

Transfer to Collectors of functions formerly vested in the Commissioner of the Sundarbans . . . . . Ben.Act1,1905.

Embankments in. *See* EMBANKMENT, I, A.

SUPERANNUATION ACT, 1834.[1] (*See* ARMY; NAVY; PENSION) . . . . . 4-5W.4,c.24.

„ „ 1860.[1] (*See* GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, PENSION) . . . . 23-4V.c.89.

„ „ 1887. (*See* PENSION) . . . 50,21V.c.67.

„ „ 1892. (*See* GOVERNMENT OF INDIA; PENSION) . . . . 55-6V.c.40.

SUPREME COURTS OFFICERS TRADING ACT, 1848. (*See* HIGH COURT) . . . . . Act15,1848.

SURAT DISTRICT.

Certain lands ceded by Gaekwar of Baroda for Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway incorporated in . . . . Bom.Act1,1862.

SURETY—*See* CIVIL PROCEDURE 2; GUARANTEE.

SURVEY.

Definitions of "survey," "survey-mark," etc. *See* WORDS AND PHRASES.

SURVEY ACT (BENGAL), 1875. } (*See* SURVEY OF LAND) . { Ben.Act5,1875.
„ „ (CALCUTTA), 1887. } Ben.Act1,1887.

SURVEY AND SETTLEMENT ACT (BOMBAY). (*See* LANDLORD AND TENANT, V, 2; LAND-REVENUE, VII, B) . . . Bom.Act1,1865.

SURVEY OF LAND.

1. Bengal (Except Sambalpur District) and Eastern Bengal generally.

Ben. Act 5, 1875, extends to whole of Bengal (except Sambalpur District) and Eastern Bengal . . . Ben.Act5,1875,s.1.

„ „ „ declared in force in Angul District . . . Reg.1,1894,s.3.

Definitions . . . . . Ben.Act5,1875,s.2.

Power of Local Government to order survey of lands and demarcation of boundaries of estates, etc., therein; new survey under Act 9, 1847, not to be made till ten years after previous survey „ s.3.

Power to direct new survey of riparian lands . . . . Act9,1847,ss.3,4.

Power to appoint Superintendent of survey and subordinate officers; their powers; power to direct Collector to perform duties under Act . . . . . Ben.Act5,1875,s.4.

Power to require attendance and aid of interested persons in pointing out boundaries, clearing boundary line, etc.; payments to be made for labour, etc. . . . . „ ss.5to10.

Signature of maps and papers showing boundary as defined; invitation and disposal of objections to boundary . . . „ ss.11to13.

[1] This short title was given by 59 & 60 Vict. c. 14.

SURVEY OF LAND—*contd.*

1. Bengal (except Sambalpur District) and Eastern Bengal generally—*contd.*

Erection and maintenance of temporary and permanent boundary-marks—

at cost of occupants of land . . . . . Ben. Act 5, 1875, ss. 14 to 18, 20, 56.

by occupant of land . . . . . „ s. 21.

Zamindars, etc., bound to preserve boundary-marks and give notice of injury, etc. . . . . „ s. 19.

Apportionment and recovery of expenses incurred in respect of boundary-marks . . . . . „ ss. 22 to 39.

Power to determine boundary and erect boundary-marks in case of dispute while survey is in progress . . . . . „ ss. 40 to 46.

Power to take possession of land pending settlement of dispute . „ s. 42.

Power to refer dispute to arbitration . . . . . „ s. 43.

Joint and several liability of joint zamindars or tenure-holders in respect of liabilities imposed by Act; recovery by co-sharer of sums paid by him for other co-sharers . . . . . „ s. 47.

Service of notices . . . . . „ s. 48.

Mere irregularities not to invalidate proceedings . . . „ s. 49.

Power to enforce attendance of witnesses, etc. . . . . „ s. 50.

„ impose daily fine for non-compliance with requisition . „ s. 51.

Penalty for not giving notice of injury to boundary-mark . . „ s. 52.

„ removing, etc., boundary-mark . . . . „ s. 53.

Rewards to informers . . . . . „ s. 54.

Recovery of fines . . . . . „ s. 55.

„ other sums due to Government . . . . „ s. 57.

Supervision and control by higher officers; appeals from orders . „ ss. 58 to 61.

Suit to set aside order barred unless appeal first brought under Act; exception in case of incapacitated persons . . . „ s. 62.

Power of Board of Revenue to make rules for working of Act . „ s. 63.

Survey under the Bengal Tenancy Act, 1885. *See* LANDLORD AND TENANT, III, A; IV, A.

2. Calcutta, and Municipalities in Bengal, Eastern Bengal and certain places in Assam.

Ben. Act 1, 1887, extends to Town of Calcutta . . . . Ben. Act, 1, 1887, s. 1.

Ben. Act 1, 1887, may be extended by Local Government to suburbs included in Calcutta for municipal purposes . . . „ s. 27.

Ben. Act 1, 1887; application of, to provincial municipalities . Ben. Act 3, 1884, s. 223A.

Definitions . . . . . Ben. Act 1, 1887, s. 2.

Power of Local Government to order a survey of lands and to appoint Superintendent and Assistant Superintendents of Survey; powers of such assistants . . . . . „ s. 3.

Power of Superintendent to enter on land and require attendance of owners to point out boundaries and give information . „ ss. 4, 5.

Power of Superintendent to proceed with survey if owner does not appear . . . . . „ s. 6.

Power of Assistant Superintendent to determine boundary in case of dispute while survey in progress; appeal from his order . „ ss. 7 to 11,

SURVEY OF LAND—*contd.*

2. Calcutta and Municipalities in Bengal, Eastern Bengal and certain places in Assam —*contd.*

Power of Assistant Superintendent to refer such dispute to arbitration; procedure	Ben. Act 1, 1887,	ss. 12 to 17.
Power of Superintendent to erect temporary or permanent boundary-marks on surveyed land	,,	s. 18.
Maintenance of temporary boundary-marks by owner or occupier of land till survey completed	,,	s. 19.
Deposit of survey documents in Municipal Office in completion of survey	,,	s. 20.
Approval of survey by Local Government, after decision of objections	,,	ss. 20, 21.
Limitation of suits to set aside demarcation of boundaries	,,	s. 22.
Power of Local Government to make rules for working of Act	,,	s. 23.
Service of notices	,,	s. 24.
Penalty for failure to comply with requisition	,,	s. 25.
Mere irregularities not to invalidate proceedings	,,	s. 26.

3. Madras Presidency.

Mad. Act 4, 1897, extends to whole Presidency of Madras	Mad. Act 4, 1897,	s. 1(2).
Definitions	,,	s. 3.
Appointment of Survey-officers	,,	s. 4.
Power of Local Government to order survey of Government land	,,	ss. 5, 7.
Survey-officer to issue notification requiring attendance and aid of interested persons in pointing out boundaries, clearing boundary line, providing survey-mark and labour	,,	s. 6.
Power of Survey-officer to proceed with survey and employ hired labour on failure of registered holders and charge cost to them; recovery of cost; appeal against order as to costs	,,	ss. 7, 10, 16.
Cost of survey-operations; order apportioning and charging cost to registered holders; appeal against order as to costs; recovery of costs	,,	ss. 9, 10, 16.
Survey-marks, duty of registered holder, etc., to provide; power of Survey-officer to provide or make: maintenance, repair and renewal of; recovery of cost from registered holder; appeal against order as to cost	,,	ss. 6(3)(c), 7, 8, 10, 14, 16.
Duty of Village-officers to prevent destruction, alteration, etc., of survey-marks	,,	s. 15.
Boundaries: laying down by Survey-officer; appeal; civil suit to establish right	,,	ss. 11, 12, 13.
Completion of survey to be notified	,,	s. 11(4).
Survey of estates: application of provisions of ss. 5 to 16; cost of survey; protection of survey-marks	,,	ss. 17 to 21.
Power to enter upon, examine, measure land, summon witnesses and require production of documents	,,	ss. 28, 29.
Power to refer boundary dispute to arbitration: procedure	,,	s. 30.
Person interested in land as co-owner, mortgagee, lessee, etc., may pay expenses of survey and acquire charge on land	,,	s. 31.
Power to make rules	,,	s. 32.
Bar of suit or proceeding for anything in good faith purporting to be done under Act	,,	s. 33.

SURVEY OF LAND—*contd.*

4. Other Provinces.

See LAND-REVENUE, III, A, 3 (*b*); VII, A, 4; B; C.; VIII, 4. XI, 3 (*a*), (*b*), XII, 4, XV, 4 (*d*), XVI, 3, 4, (*c*).

SURVEYORS OF SHIPS. *See* MERCHANT SHIPPING, II (*c*).

SYLHET JHUM REGULATION, 1891. (*See* SHIFTING CULTIVATION) . . . . . Reg.3,1891.

SYLHET AND CACHAR RURAL POLICE REGULATION, 1883. (*See* ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY STORES; CRIMINAL PROCEDURE; EXCISE; FOREST; INFECTIOUS DISEASE; OPIUM; POLICE III; REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS, ETC.) . . Reg.1,1883.

TAJ MAHALS' PENSION ACT, 1881 . . . . . Act1,1881.

TALUQDARS ACT (GUJARAT), 1888. (*See* LAND-REVENUE VII, C) . . . . . Bom.Act6,1888.

TALUQDARS RELIEF ACT (OUDH). (*See* INCUMBERED ESTATES, V) . . . . . Act24,1870.

TALUQDARS RELIEF REGULATION (AJMERE), 1872.[1] (*See* INCUMBERED ESTATES, I) . . . . . Reg.4,1872.

TALUQDARS IN AHMEDABAD. *See* INCUMBERED ESTATES, II.

TALUQDARS AND GRANTEES, OUDH.

Definitions . . . . . (O.)Act1,1869,s.2(am. U.P.Act3, 1910,s.2).

Lists of; preparation, publication and amendment of . . ,, ss.8,9.

,, judicial notice to be taken of . . . . . ,, s.10.

To have permanent, heritable and transferable rights in their estates; restriction of application of Crown Grants Act, 1895; saving as to certain redemption-suits . . . . ,, ss.3to6,Schs. I,II(s.3am.U.P. Act3,1910,s.3).

Power of, to secure devolution of heirlooms along with estate . ,, s.7.

Transfers and bequests of estate of, or interest therein:

Power to make . . . . . ,, s.11(am.U.P. Act3,1910,s.4).

Rule against perpetuity . . . . . ,, s.12.

Gift or bequest how affected in certain cases . . . . ,, ss.13,13A(sub. andins.U.P.Act 3,1910,ss.5,6).

Transfer other than gift to be effected only by instrument signed by transferor, attested by two witnesses and registered . . . . . ,, s.16(sub.U.P). Act3,1910,s.9).

Rights and powers under transfer or bequest—

where transferee or legatee is taluqdar or grantee or is related in certain ways to transferor or testator . . ,, s.14(sub.U.P Act3,1910,ss.7,8).

in other cases . . . . . ,, s.15(sub.U.P. Act3,1910,ss.7,8).

Requisites to validity of gift or bequest to religious or charitable use . . . . . ,, ss.18(sub.U.P. Act3,1910,ss. 11,20).

Ss. 49 to 51, 54, 55, 57 to 77, 82, 83, 85, 88 to 98 of Indian Succession Act (10 of 1865) applied to wills of . . ,, s.19(am.U.P. Act3,1910,s.12).

Will not revoked by marriage . . . . . ,,

[1]This short title was given by Notificat on No. 13, dated 11th October 1875, in Gazette of India, 1875, Pt. I, p. 529.